TO: Honorable Mayor and City Council  
Attention: Jeremy Craig, Interim City Manager

FROM: Barton Brierley, AICP, Community Development Director  
(Staff Contact: Barton Brierley, (707) 449-5140)

SUBJECT: ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF VACAVILLE 
AMENDING THE MUNICIPAL CODE BY CHANGE OF ZONING MAP FOR THE 
ROBERTS’ RANCH SPECIFIC PLAN AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECT AREA 
(Second Reading); and

ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF VACAVILLE 
ADOPTING THE DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE CITY OF 
VACAVILLE AND RHS ROBERTS’ RANCH, LLC FOR THE ROBERTS’ 
RANCH SPECIFIC PLAN AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (Second Reading)

DISCUSSION:

The Roberts’ Ranch project proposed construction of 785 homes, parks and open space on 
approximately 248 acres at the northeast corner of Leisure Town Road and Fry Road. On 
March 28, 2017, the City Council certified the Roberts’ Ranch EIR, approved the Specific Plan, 
Vesting Tentative Map, Annexation Request, Planned Development and Park Master Plan 
Design Review. The City Council introduced the ordinances for pre-zoning of the project site 
and for adopting the Development Agreement between the City of Vacaville and the applicant, 
RHS Roberts’ Ranch, LLC.

At the public hearing on March 28, 2017, the City Council considered proposed additional 
language to be added to the Development Agreement. The proposed language clarifies that the 
Roberts’ Ranch project will participate in a benefit district for the purpose of financing the 
acquisition and development of the existing Brighton Landing Detention Basin, if such a district 
is formed. The developer and the developer of the adjacent Brighton Landing project both 
agree to the proposed revised language. The revision is incorporated into the final document 
attached to this staff report.

RECOMMENDATION:

By simple motion, adopt the two subject ordinances.

ATTACHMENTS:

Ordinances (2) – Action Items
- Change of Zoning Map for the Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan and Development Area
- Development Agreement between the City of Vacaville & RHS Roberts’ Ranch LLC
ORDINANCE NO.

ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF VACAVILLE AMENDING THE MUNICIPAL CODE BY CHANGE OF ZONING MAP FOR THE ROBERTS’ RANCH SPECIFIC PLAN AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECT AREA

WHEREAS, the City Council of the City of Vacaville desires to initiate proceedings pursuant to the Cortese-Knox-Hertzberg Act of 2000, commencing with the Section 56000 of the California Government Code, to prezone and annex the Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan area, located south of the Brighton Landing Specific Plan area, east of Leisure Town Road, and west of the Union Pacific Railroad Tracks (APN’s: 138-030-090, -010, -011, and -012); and

WHEREAS, the City Council of the City of Vacaville finds that the foregoing changes of zoning, as shown in Exhibit A, are necessary to reflect the planned uses as shown in the General Plan and to be the most beneficial to the City as a whole; and

WHEREAS, the Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan area is located within the City of Vacaville planned Sphere of Influence (SOI) as identified on the City of Vacaville General Plan land use diagram, and the Solano Local Agency Formation Commission will consider the City’s Municipal Service Review and planned SOI update at a public hearing on May 8, 2017; and

WHEREAS, the City Council certified the Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan and Development project Environmental Impact Report in accordance with the findings in City Council Resolution 2017-028.

NOW, THEREFORE, THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF VACAVILLE DOES ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1: The Vacaville Zoning Map is hereby amended to prezone the Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan and Development project area with the following zoning districts:

- RL-6 (Residential Low Density – 6,000 sq. ft. lots)
- RL-5 (Residential Low Density – 5,000 sq. ft. lots)
- RLMD-4.5 (Residential Low Medium Density - 4,500 sq. ft. lots)
- RLMD-3.6 (Residential Low Medium Density – 3,600 sq. ft. lots)
- CF – Community Facility (School, Parks, Open Space, Detention Basin)
- AB – Agriculture Buffer Overlay

The change to the Zoning Map is more fully described in Exhibit A.

Section 2: The City Council has reviewed the pre-zoning request to establish the RL-6, RL-5, RLMD-4.5, RLMD-3.6, CF and AB-Overlay Zoning Districts on properties within the Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan and Development Area as shown on Exhibit A hereto and finds:

1. The proposed zone change is internally consistent with the goals, objectives, and policies of the General Plan, the Zoning Ordinance, and the Land Use and Development Code;
The pre-zoning designations for the Roberts’ Ranch project are consistent with the planned land uses as designated by the City’s General Plan Land Use Element. These land uses were established through a comprehensive update to the City’s General Plan and the Roberts’ Ranch project has been designed with a thorough public review process in order to implement the adopted General Plan land uses and land use policies. For example, Specific Plan Chapter 10 discusses the project’s conformance with the General Plan; the Specific Plan serves as the zoning controls for the Specific Plan area; the requested zone change is consistent with the General Plan’s and Specific Plan’s land use diagrams.

2. The proposed zone change would not be detrimental to the public health, safety, or welfare of the community;

The Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan area is consistent with the City’s planning standards for provision of all public services and the proposed zoning is designed to provide a mix of residential, school, park, open space, and public utility land use areas that will provide the proper mix of land uses in order to comply with City development standards. For example, the project would increase recreational opportunities for surrounding communities and would provide additional lands to fulfill the City’s long-range plan for community park type facilities that would otherwise not be achieved because of recent changes in the size and proposed design for the community park site near the northeast corner of Leisure Town Road and Elmira Road. The project provides a diversity of single family lot sizes. The Specific Plan assists with the implementation of the City’s General Plan Land Use Plan and Land Use policies that support the orderly development of the East of Leisure Town Growth Area. The project fulfills pressing land use needs in the City, namely the provision of additional housing and additionally the provision of appropriate environments for moderate- and above-moderate-income housing and including housing designed to attract business executives and professionals. The project provides a site for a future public middle school in order to support the development of school facilities in the New Growth Areas.

3. The proposed zone change would maintain the appropriate balance of land uses within the City, including meeting the housing mix goals for new development areas;

The Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan is designed with a mix of land uses that meet the land uses designated on the City’s General Plan and which meet the residential land use type identified in Land Use Policies for the East of Leisure Town Road Growth Area. The specific project design will implement General Plan Goal LU-17 to provide for the orderly, well planned, and balanced growth of the East of Leisure Town Road Growth Area.

4. The anticipated land uses on the subject site would be compatible with the existing and future surrounding uses;

The City adopted land use Goal LU-17 to provide for the orderly, well planned, and balanced growth of the East of Leisure Town Road Growth Area and established a land use diagram for the implementation of this goal. The Roberts’ Ranch project was designed to match the land uses identified on the General Plan land use diagram and has been found to be consistent with the policies established for this new growth area. The Specific Plan contains land uses consistent with the General Plan’s land use diagram that the City has determined that the mix of uses within the Specific Plan area
would be compatible with existing and surrounding land uses. For example, the Specific Plan incorporates adequate agricultural buffers and has a circulation plan designed to provide multi-modal connections to existing and future adjacent neighborhoods.

5. The potential impacts to the City’s inventory of residential lands have been considered;

The project and the proposed zoning provide for the type and style of housing are identified on the City’s adopted General Plan Update, and are consistent with the housing assumptions identified and shown in the City’s adopted General Plan Housing Element. The zone change would be consistent with the General Plan’s land use diagram that the City has determined represents an appropriate balance of land uses, including providing sufficient land designated for residential uses to accommodate anticipated growth.

6. The proposed zone change is consistent with the development related application that is being processed and approved concurrently with the Specific Plan and other project applications.

The proposed zoning for the Roberts’ Ranch project is consistent with the land uses and zonings identified in the Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan. The requested zone change is consistent with the Specific Plan and Vesting Tentative Map application and consistent with the vision of the overall project under consideration by the City.

Section 3: The City Council of the City of Vacaville finds that the foregoing changes of zoning, as shown in Exhibit A, are necessary to ensure that said lands ultimately are used for the purposes which are most appropriate and most beneficial from the standpoint of the City as a whole.

Section 4: If any section, subsection, phrase or clause of this ordinance is for any reason held to be unconstitutional, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this ordinance.

The City Council hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each section, subsection, phrase or clause thereof irrespective of the fact that any one or more section, subsection, phrases or clauses be declared unconstitutional.

Section 5: Effective Date.

This ordinance shall take effect thirty (30) days after passage thereof.

Section 6: Publication.

This ordinance shall be published in accordance with the provisions of Government Code Section 36933.
I HEREBY CERTIFY that this ordinance was INTRODUCED at a regular meeting of the City Council of the City of Vacaville, held on the 28th day of March, 2017, and ADOPTED and PASSED at a regular meeting of the City Council of the City of Vacaville held on the 11th day of April, 2017 by the following vote:

AYES:

NOES:

ABSENT:

ATTEST:  APPROVED:

_____________________________  ___________________________
Michelle A. Thornbrugh, City Clerk       Leonard J. Augustine, Mayor

Date:_________________________

Exhibit A – Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan and Development Area Prezoning Map
ORDINANCE NO.

ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF VACAVILLE ADOPTING THE DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE CITY OF VACAVILLE AND RHS ROBERTS' RANCH, LLC FOR THE ROBERTS' RANCH SPECIFIC PLAN AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

WHEREAS, the City Council certified the Roberts' Ranch Specific Plan and Development project Environmental Impact Report in accordance with the findings in City Council Resolution 2017-028 and approved the Roberts' Ranch Specific Plan.

NOW, THEREFORE, THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF VACAVILLE DOES ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1: The City Council adopted the development actions for the Roberts' Ranch Specific Plan and Development Project in accordance with the findings for approval for the Specific Plan and other development actions.

Section 2: This development agreement is approved by the City Council in accordance with Chapter 14.17 Development Agreements of the Land Use and Development Code, as follows:

The development agreement between the City of Vacaville and RHS Roberts' Ranch, LLC, attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein, is supported by the following findings of fact:

1. That the development agreement is consistent with the goals, objectives, and policies of the General Plan, and the Roberts' Ranch Specific Plan; For example, Specific Plan Chapter 10 discusses the project's conformance with the General Plan; the Specific Plan serves as the zoning controls for the Specific Plan area; the requested zone change is consistent with the General Plan's and Specific Plan's land use diagrams.

2. That the development agreement is compatible with the uses authorized in, and the regulations prescribed for, the land use districts in which the real property is or will be located; The development agreement would not change the uses, densities, or land use controls that are otherwise applicable through the General Plan, Specific Plan, or Zoning Ordinance.

3. That the development agreement would not be detrimental to the public health, safety, or welfare of the community; For example, the project would increase recreational opportunities for surrounding communities and would provide additional lands to fulfill the City's long-range plan for community park type facilities that would otherwise not be achieved because of recent changes in the size and proposed design for the community park site near the northeast corner of Leisure Town Road and Elmira Road. The project provides a diversity of single family lot sizes. The Specific Plan assists with the implementation of the City's General Plan Land Use Plan and Land Use policies that support the orderly development of the East of Leisure Town Growth Area. The project fulfills pressing land use needs in the City,
namely, the provision of additional housing and additionally, the provision of appropriate environments for moderate- and above-moderate-income housing and including housing designed to attract business executives and professionals. The project provides a site for a future public middle school in order to support the development of school facilities in the New Growth Areas.

4. That the development agreement would promote the public convenience, general welfare, and good land use practices, and is in the best interest of the community; For example, the project would increase recreational opportunities for surrounding communities and would provide additional lands to fulfill the City’s long-range plan for community park type facilities that would otherwise not be achieved because of recent changes in the size and proposed design for the community park site near the northeast corner of Leisure Town Road and Elmira Road. The project provides a diversity of single family lot sizes. The Specific Plan assists with the implementation of the City’s General Plan Land Use Plan and Land Use policies that support the orderly development of the East of Leisure Town Growth Area. The project fulfills pressing land use needs in the City, namely, the provision of additional housing and additionally, the provision of appropriate environments for moderate- and above-moderate-income housing and including housing designed to attract business executives and professionals. The project provides a site for a future public middle school in order to support the development of school facilities in the New Growth Areas.

5. That the development agreement would not adversely affect the orderly development of property or the preservation of property values; The project vested by the development agreement would be consistent with the General Plan’s land use diagram that the City has determined represents an appropriate balance of land uses, including providing sufficient land designated for residential uses to accommodate anticipated growth. The development agreement would provide certainty in the orderly development in the East of Leisure Town New Growth Area and the development agreement’s growth management provisions would address proper absorption rates of housing stock to avoid contributing to adverse impacts on property values.

6. That the development agreement would promote and encourage the development of the proposed project by providing a greater degree of requisite certainty. For example, because buildout of the project would occur over multiple years, the development agreement will provide certainty that later phases of the project required to support major backbone infrastructure and open space development would have vested rights.

Section 3: The City Council of the City of Vacaville finds that the Roberts’ Ranch development agreement, attached hereto as Exhibit A, is necessary to ensure that said lands ultimately are used for the purposes which are most appropriate and most beneficial from the standpoint of the City as a whole.

Section 4: If any section, subsection, phrase or clause of this ordinance is for any reason held to be unconstitutional, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this ordinance.
The City Council hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each section, subsection, phrase or clause thereof irrespective of the fact that any one or more section, subsection, phrases or clauses be declared unconstitutional.

**Section 5: Effective Date.**

This ordinance shall take effect thirty (30) days after passage thereof.

**Section 6: Publication.**

This ordinance shall be published in accordance with the provisions of Government Code Section 36933.

I HEREBY CERTIFY that this ordinance was **INTRODUCED** at a regular meeting of the City Council of the City of Vacaville, held on the 28th day of March, 2017, and **ADOPTED** and **PASSED** at a regular meeting of the City Council of the City of Vacaville held on the 11th day of April, 2017 by the following vote:

**AYES:**

**NOES:**

**ABSENT:**

**ATTEST:**

Michelle A. Thornbrugh, City Clerk

**APPROVED:**

Leonard J. Augustine, Mayor

Date: ______________________

Exhibits: A – Roberts’ Ranch Development Agreement
EXHIBIT A

RECORDING FEES
EXEMPT PURSUANT TO
GOVERNMENT CODE §27383

RECORDING REQUESTED BY:
City of Vacaville

WHEN RECORDED MAIL TO:
Michelle Thornbrugh
City Clerk
City of Vacaville
650 Merchant Street, Vacaville, CA 95688

Affects APN 0138-030-100, -090, -110, -120

DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT
BY AND BETWEEN THE CITY OF VACAVILLE
AND RHS ROBERTS’ RANCH, LLC
REGARDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF REAL PROPERTY COMMONLY
REFERRED TO AS ROBERTS’ RANCH

DATE
DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT
BY AND BETWEEN THE CITY OF VACAVILLE
AND RHS ROBERTS’ RANCH, LLC
REGARDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF REAL PROPERTY COMMONLY
REFERRED TO AS ROBERTS’ RANCH

THIS DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT (hereinafter “Agreement”) is entered into this ___ day of ____, 2017, by and between RHS ROBERTS’ RANCH, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (“Developer”) and the CITY OF VACAVILLE, a municipal corporation (“City”), pursuant to the authority of Sections 65864 through 65869.5 of the California Government Code, and Division 14.17 of the Vacaville Municipal Code. City and Developer are also referred to hereinafter individually as “party” or collectively as the “parties.”

RECITALS

This Agreement is made with reference to the following facts:

A. In order to strengthen the public planning process, encourage private participation in comprehensive planning and reduce the economic costs of development, the Legislature of the State of California enacted Section 65864 et. seq. Of the California Government Code (the “Development Agreement Legislation”). The Development Agreement Legislation authorizes City to enter into a development agreement for the development of property with any person having a legal or equitable interest in real property. City has authorized the undertaking of development agreements within the City of Vacaville and has established procedures for entering into development agreements through the adoption of Division 14.17 of the Vacaville Municipal Code.

B. Developer has a legal and/or equitable interest in certain real property consisting of approximately 210 acres commonly referred to as Roberts’ Ranch located east of Leisure Town Road and North of Fry Road in Solano County, California legally described in Exhibit A attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference and generally shown on Exhibit B (“Project Site”).

C. Developer intends to request annexation of the Project Site into the City limits and to develop the Project Site as a master planned community, consisting of approximately seven hundred and eighty five (785) single-family dwelling units, a trail system, stroller parks, a public school site and an agricultural and open space buffer along the eastern edge of the Project Site and other uses all as more specifically described in the Project Approvals (as hereinafter defined) and in the Subsequent Approvals (as hereinafter defined) as and when they are adopted, approved or issued, and certain off-site improvements to be constructed in connection therewith (“Project”). The Project will consist of twelve (12) “Villages” that may be developed in phases. A figure identifying the Villages is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

D. The parties now desire to set forth their understandings and agreement concerning the vesting of certain rights including the Vacaville General Plan (“General Plan”) and the Roberts’ Ranch specific plan (“Specific Plan”) for the Project. In executing this Agreement, Developer recognizes that the use and development of the Project Site are subject to the grant of certain
Subsequent Approvals, which are hereinafter defined and identified. Developer recognizes that the Subsequent Approvals are subject to review by the City’s planning staff, public hearings and discretionary approvals by the appropriate decision-making body(ies) in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement, and are further subject to the requirements of the California Environmental Quality Act, Public Resources Code §§21000, et. seq., the CEQA Guidelines, 15 California Code of Regulations §§15000 et. seq., and City’s local regulations, policies and guidelines (collectively referred to as “CEQA”) to the degree that the environmental impacts of the Subsequent Approvals have not already been reviewed in accordance with CEQA such as the environmental impact report developed for this Agreement and the Project Approvals. City has also adopted a mitigation monitoring and reporting program (“MMRP”) to ensure that those mitigation measures incorporated as part of, or imposed on, the Project are enforced and completed. Those mitigation measures for which Developer is responsible are incorporated into, and required by, the Project Approvals. City has also adopted findings of fact and statements of overriding considerations for those adverse environmental impacts of the Project that may not or cannot be mitigated to an acceptable level.

E. City acknowledges that Developer’s agreement to make the commitments herein furthers the City’s efforts for development of the Project Site, and that such commitments constitute a material factor in City’s willingness to approve this Agreement. City also acknowledges that it is willing to provide Developer with the undertaking contained in this Agreement because City has determined that development of the Project Site will provide public benefits that could not be obtained without vested approval of large-scale development including, without limitation, needed community open space and recreation opportunities, increased tax revenues, coordinated planning of development, installation of both on and off-site public infrastructure, creation of additional needed local employment opportunities, and the creation of additional housing opportunities (collectively referred to as the “Public Benefits”).

F. In exchange for the special benefits to City described in this Agreement, together with other public benefits that will result from the development of the Project Site, the parties now desire to set forth their understandings and agreement concerning the vesting of Developer’s right to develop the Project Site in accordance with the Project Approvals (as hereinafter defined). Developer will receive by this Agreement certain assurances concerning the conditions under which Developer may proceed with the Project and, therefore, desires to enter into this Agreement.

G. City has given the required notice of its intention to adopt this Agreement and has conducted public hearings thereon pursuant to Government Code Section 65867. As required by Government Code Section 65867.5, City has found that the provisions of this Agreement and its purposes are consistent with the goals, policies, standards and land use designations specified in City’s General Plan.

H. On February 21, 2017, City’s Planning Commission (“Planning Commission”), the initial hearing body for purposes of development agreement review, recommended approval of this Agreement. On__________, City’s City Council (“City Council”) adopted its Ordinance No. __________ approving this Agreement and authorizing its execution.
I. Developer has secured various environmental and land use approvals, entitlements, and permits relating to the development of the Project (the “Project Approvals”). These Project Approvals include, without limitation, the following:

(1) **EIR.** The Environmental Impact Report (State Clearinghouse No. 2015112042), which was prepared pursuant to CEQA, was recommended for certification by the Planning Commission on February 21, 2017, and certified with findings by the City Council on ___________, by Resolution No. __________ (certifying EIR and adopting findings) (the “EIR”).

(3) **Specific Plan.** On March _____, following Planning Commission review and recommendation, and after a duly-noticed public hearing, the City Council, by Resolution No. __________, approved the *Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan* (the “Specific Plan”). The Specific Plan serves as a master planned development permit for the Project; the Specific Plan addresses all information requirements of Vacaville Municipal Code Chapter 14.09.111 except for the architectural review of the individual Villages.

(4) **Zone Change.** On __________, consistent with Vacaville Municipal Code Section 14.09.071.140 and Government Code Section 65859, following Planning Commission review and recommendation, and after a duly-noticed public hearing, the City Council, by Ordinance No. __________, approved the pre-zoning of the Project Site (the “Zone Change”).

(5) **Vesting Tentative Map.** In accordance with Government Code Section 66454, on __________, following Planning Commission review and recommendation, and after a duly-noticed public hearing, the City Council, by Resolution No. __________, approved Vesting Tentative Map No. __________ for the Project Site (the “Tentative Map”).

(6) **Planned Development and Park Design Review.** Following Planning Commission review and recommendation, and after a duly-noticed public hearing, the City Council, by Resolution No. __________, approved the design approval for the Project’s stroller parks and open space area (the “Park Design Review”).

J. Immediately prior to the approval of this Agreement, the City Council took the following actions:

(1) Determined that the EIR adequately addressed this Agreement and made the findings required by CEQA; and

(2) After a duly-noticed public hearing, made appropriate findings required by Division 14.17 of the Vacaville Municipal Code, that the provisions of this Agreement are consistent with the General Plan.

K. Applications for land use approvals, entitlements, and permits other than the Project Approvals that are necessary to or desirable for the development of the Project and that are consistent with the Project (collectively, “Subsequent Approvals”) have been or will be made by Developer. The Subsequent Approvals may include, without limitation, the following: amendments of the Project Approvals, design review approvals (including site plan, planned
development architectural and landscaping plan approvals), deferred improvement agreements and other agreements relating to the Project, annexation of the Project Site to the city, detachments of the project site from special districts, conditional use permits, grading permits, building permits, lot line adjustments, sewer and water connections, certificates of occupancy, subdivision maps (including tentative, vesting tentative, parcel, vesting parcel, and final subdivision maps), preliminary and final development plans, re-zonings, encroachment permits, re-subdivisions, and any amendments to, or repealing of, any of the foregoing. At such time as any Subsequent Approval applicable to the Project Site is approved by the City, then such Subsequent Approval shall become subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement applicable to Project Approvals and shall be treated as a “Project Approval” under this Agreement.

L. Developer and City agree that phased final maps may be recorded in substantial conformance with the Tentative Map. These final maps will likely include at least one large lot final map that does not create individual residential lots (the “Large Lot Final Map”). The phased final maps will also include multiple small lot final maps that create the individual residential lots that will make up the Project’s Villages (each a “Village Final Map”). Developer and City agree that the Villages may be acquired and owned in the future by different entities (each a “Village Developer”) and that certain park and open space obligations under this Agreement will be specific to certain Village Final Maps and their related Village Developers. When the term “Village Developer” is used in this Agreement, any reference to an obligation of a Village Developer shall only be related to the portion of the Project Site associated with that Village Developer’s Village Final Map.

M. For the reasons recited herein, City and Developer have determined that the Project is a development for which this Agreement is appropriate. This Agreement will eliminate uncertainty regarding Project Approvals (including the Subsequent Approvals), thereby encouraging planning for, investment in and commitment to use and development of the Project Site. Continued use and development of the Project Site will in turn provide substantial housing, employment, and property and sales tax benefits as well as other public benefits to City, and contribute to the provision of needed infrastructure for area growth, thereby achieving the goals and purposes for which the Development Agreement Legislation was enacted.

N. The terms and conditions of this Agreement have undergone extensive review by City’s staff, and by its Planning Commission and City Council at publicly-noticed meetings and have been found to be fair, just and reasonable and in conformance with the City General Plan, the Development Agreement Legislation, and Division 14.17 of the Vacaville Municipal Code and, further, the City Council finds that the economic interests of City’s residents and the public health, safety and welfare will be best served by entering into this Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises, covenants and provisions set forth herein, the parties agree as follows:
 AGREEMENT  

SECTION 1. EFFECTIVE DATE AND TERM  

1.A. Effective Date  

This Agreement shall become effective on the thirty-first (31st) day following the later of (1) the adoption by the City Council of the ordinance approving this Agreement; or (2) upon receipt of the certified results of a referendum election (the “Effective Date”). Notwithstanding the foregoing, this Agreement shall not become operative as to any portion of the Project Site until such portion of the Project Site is annexed to City. Upon annexation of such portion, this Agreement will automatically become “operative” (as contemplated by California Government Code Section 65865) with respect to, and will bind the use of, such portion of the Project Site. Upon annexation of any portion of the Project Site, the terms and provisions of this Agreement will relate back to the Effective Date with respect to such portion.  

1.B. Term  

This Agreement shall commence upon the Effective Date and shall remain in effect for a term of ten (10) years after the Effective Date (“Term”), unless said Term is terminated, modified, or extended as expressly set forth in this Agreement, or by the mutual written agreement of the parties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Term shall be extended for the period of time commencing with the Effective Date and ending with the date the certificate of completion for the annexation of the Project Site is recorded by the Solano County Recorder. The Term of this Agreement and any subdivision map or any of the other Project Approvals shall not include any period of time (up to a maximum of five (5) years) during which: (i) a development moratorium including, but not limited to, a water or sewer moratorium, is in effect; (ii) the actions of public agencies that regulate land use, development or the provision of services to the project site prevent, prohibit or delay the construction, funding or development of the Project so long as Developer makes commercially reasonable efforts during such prohibition or delay to implement the Project; or (iii) there is any mediation, arbitration; litigation or other administrative or judicial proceeding pending involving the Vested Elements, or Project Approvals. In which case the Term of this Agreement shall be extended by the length of such period of time up to a maximum of five (5) years. Developer shall notify the City within sixty (60) days after the date Developer has actual knowledge of the start of such (i) moratorium, (ii) delay or (iii) judicial proceeding.  

1.C. Termination Of Agreement  

Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, this Agreement shall be deemed terminated and of no further effect upon the expiration of the Term of this Agreement as set forth in Section 1.B (1) Survival of Obligations. Upon the termination or expiration of this Agreement as provided herein, neither party shall have any further right or obligation with respect to the Project Site under this Agreement except with respect to any obligation that is specifically set forth in this Subsection as surviving the termination or expiration of this Agreement. The termination or expiration of this Agreement shall not affect the validity of the Project Approvals (other than this Agreement) for the Project, except that the

(2) Termination by City. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, City shall not have the right to terminate this Agreement as it applies to all or any portion of the Project Site before the expiration of the Term hereof unless:

a. City complies with all termination procedures set forth in the Development Agreement Legislation,

b. There is an alleged default by Developer and such default is not cured pursuant to Section 7 of this Agreement,

c. Developer has first been afforded an opportunity to be heard regarding the alleged default before the City Council, and

d. This Agreement is terminated only with respect to that portion of the Project Site to which the default applies.

SECTION 2. OBLIGATIONS OF CITY

2.A. City Enactments Affecting the Rate, Timing or Sequencing of Development

Neither City nor any agency of City shall enact any ordinance, resolution, rule, procedure or other measure that relates to the rate, timing or sequencing of development of the Project Site. Except as specifically provided herein to the contrary and in accordance with the purpose of the Development Agreement Legislation, the development agreement provisions set forth in Division 14.17 of the Vacaville Municipal Code, and in consideration of the benefits derived by City as recited herein, no future modification of City’s codes or ordinances, or adoption of any code, ordinance, regulation or other action that purports to limit the rate of development over time or alter the sequencing of development phases (whether adopted or imposed by the City Council or through the initiative or referendum process) shall apply to the Project Site. However, this Subsection shall not limit City’s right to ensure that Developer timely constructs and provides all necessary infrastructure to serve the proposed development as a condition of issuance of any City permit, approval or other land use entitlement sought by Developer for the Project Site. Subject to the provisions of Section 2.J.1 of this Agreement, Developer shall install public infrastructure consistent with the Roberts’ Ranch Specific Plan phasing plan, as approved with the Project Approvals and that is attached to the conditions of approval of the Tentative Map. City’s Director of Public Works is authorized to approve revisions to the infrastructure phasing plan as future circumstances warrant, including the actual phasing of the Project infrastructure deviating from the phasing contemplated at the time of City’s approval of this Agreement.
In particular, and not in limitation of any of the foregoing, since the California Supreme Court held in *Pardee Construction Co. v. City of Camarillo*, 37 Cal.3d 465 (1984), that the failure of the parties therein to consider and expressly provide for the timing of development resulted in a later-adopted initiative restricting the timing of development to prevail over such parties’ agreement, it is the desire of the parties hereto to avoid that result by acknowledging that Developer shall have the right to develop the Project in such order and at such rate and at such times as Developer deems appropriate within the exercise of its subjective business judgment. Developer shall provide City with periodic updates of development projections to ensure that City will have information necessary to comply with its obligations set forth in this Agreement. However, this Subsection shall not limit City’s right to impose requirements concerning the timing or commencement of construction when related to the need for infrastructure or utilities as a condition of permits or upon approval of other entitlements sought by Developer.

2.B. **Vested Elements**

Certain actions of City identified below (the full enactments of which are incorporated herein by reference thereto), are declared binding and not subject to change except if specifically stated to the contrary in other sections of this Agreement. Such actions are hereinafter referred to herein as the “Vested Elements.”

No part of the Vested Elements may be revised or changed during the Term hereof without the consent of the owner of the portion of the Project Site to which the change applies (or that would be affected by any reduction or decrease in rights or increase in burdens caused by such change), unless expressly stated to the contrary in other sections of this Agreement. The foregoing notwithstanding, applications for permits, entitlements, and other approvals shall be subject to such changes in the General Plan, the Vacaville Municipal Code, City’s zoning code, and other rules, regulations, ordinances and official policies hereinafter adopted (and in effect at the time of the application) that do not conflict with the Vested Elements or materially deprive Developer of the benefits thereof.

The Vested Elements shall be effective against, and shall not be amended by, any subsequent ordinance or regulation, whether adopted or imposed by the City Council or through the initiative or referendum process. The Vested Elements are:

1. The General Plan, approved by the City Council on August 11, 2015, including any amendment thereto enacted prior to the execution of this Agreement.
2. The Specific Plan.
3. The Zone Change
4. The Tentative Map
5. The Planned Development and Park Design Review
6. Mitigation measures proposed (and not rejected as infeasible) in the EIR certified with respect to the Specific Plan and related development project actions for the Project Site.
(7) Parcel map waivers, tentative parcel maps, tentative subdivision maps, vesting tentative parcel maps, vesting tentative subdivision maps, conditional use permits, design review approvals and other zoning entitlements or discretionary reviews granted with respect to portions of the Project Site, subject to the provisions of Subsections 2.C and 2.D, below.

2.C. **Subdivision And Parcel Maps**

Developer shall have the right from time to time to file applications for subdivision maps, parcel map waivers and/or parcel maps with respect to some or all of the Project Site in order to re-configure the parcels comprising the Project Site as may be necessary or desirable to develop a particular phase of the Project Site or to lease, mortgage or sell a portion of the Project Site. Nothing herein contained shall be deemed to authorize Developer to subdivide or use the Project Site, or any portion thereof, for purposes of sale, lease or financing in any manner that conflicts with the provisions of the Subdivision Map Act, Government Code §§ 66410 et seq., or with the Vacaville Municipal Code; nor shall this Agreement prevent City from enacting or adopting changes in the methods and procedures for processing subdivision and parcel maps so long as such changes do not preclude or materially burden or delay Developer’s realization of the rights conferred under the Vested Elements.

2.D. **Applicable Subdivision And Safety Regulations; No Conflicting Enactments**

Nothing herein contained shall be deemed to prevent City from amending the laws, ordinances, uniform codes, rules or regulations pertaining to or imposing health and safety, fire protection, mechanical, electrical, plumbing, grading and/or building requirements or other requirements that would be defined as “ministerial” under the California Environmental Quality Act, Public Resources Code §§21000 et seq. pertaining to new construction or development in the City, including the Project, when such amendments are enacted or adopted prior to the issuance of a building permit for the Project (or portion thereof), in which case such amendment shall apply to the Project (or portion thereof).

Except as set forth above, any ordinance, resolution, rule, regulation, standard, directive, condition or other measure adopted or amended subsequently to the Effective Date (each individually referred to as a “City Law”), whether approved by Subsequent Approval or other action by City or by initiative, referendum or other means, that reduces the development rights granted to Developer by this Agreement shall not apply to the Project Site. For the purpose of this Agreement, any City Law shall be deemed to reduce the development rights provided hereby if such City Law would accomplish any of the following either by specific reference to the Project or as part of a general enactment that applies to or affects construction or development in the City:

(1) Limits or reduces the density or intensity of the Project, or any part thereof, or otherwise require any reduction in the square footage or number of proposed buildings or other improvements, or requires an increase in the portion of the Project Site required to be dedicated for public use (including the size of rights-of-ways or park and recreational uses). However, this provision shall not require City to increase the density of allowable development on the Project Site to offset or compensate for a reduction in density
resulting from state or federal laws including, but not limited to, laws relating to airport safety or wetlands, species or habitat protection, preservation or restoration. The foregoing provision is not intended to limit Developer’s legal rights against state or federal authorities imposing such laws, but is intended to disallow suit against City due to the impact of such laws upon the Project and to free City from any obligation to increase the density of development, whether commercial or residential or otherwise, in one area of the Project Site due to reduction in available, developable lands in other areas of the Project Site other than as set forth in the Specific Plan. City, however, agrees to cooperate with Developer in Developer’s attempt to mitigate or minimize the impacts from such reductions in density on the overall development of the Project Site. As used in the preceding sentence, City’s duty to “cooperate” with Developer does not include the obligation to contribute financially to such attempts by Developer;

(2) Change any land uses or other permitted uses of the Project Site until the Project, or portion thereof, has been completed as evidenced by issuance of a certificate of occupancy by City (or completion of final inspection if no certificate of occupancy is required);

(3) Limits or controls the rate, timing, phasing or sequencing of the approval, development or construction of all or any part of the Project in any manner so long as all necessary infrastructure adequate to serve such development or construction is constructed or provided by Developer, unless otherwise expressly provided for in this Agreement;

(4) Except as otherwise allowed by this Agreement, enforce or apply any City Law to the Project that is not uniformly applied on a City-wide basis to substantially similar types of development projects and project sites with similar land use designations; the foregoing notwithstanding, City shall be allowed to establish zones of benefit, rate zones, benefit districts, assessment districts or similar financing mechanisms, which may apply to the Project Site, so long as the costs associated with such zones, districts or mechanisms are: (i) uniformly applied to all similar uses within the affected zone, district or area, and (ii) not exclusively imposed upon or assessed against the Project;

(5) Require the obtainment of additional discretionary permits or approvals by City other than those required by applicable law or which City is required to impose by the authority of the state or federal government or of special districts or agencies that are not subject to the authority of City and whose jurisdiction extends to the Project Site; or

(6) Impose or enforce any City ordinance or regulation, which controls commercial rents charged within the Project Site.

In the event of an irreconcilable conflict between the terms of the Vested Elements and a City Law, the provisions of the Vested Elements shall control. In the event of an irreconcilable conflict between the terms of the Vested Elements and this Agreement (on the other hand), the terms of this Agreement shall control.
2.E. **Processing Of Project Applications**

City shall use its best efforts to commit the necessary time and resources of City staff to work with the Developer on the timely processing of the necessary applications for entitlements needed for the Project.

(1) **Due Diligence by City.** City will accept, make completeness determinations, and process, promptly and diligently, to completion all applications for Subsequent Approvals for the Project, in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, including, but not limited to, the following:

   a. The processing of applications for and issuance of all discretionary approvals requiring the exercise of judgment and deliberation by City, including without limitation, the Subsequent Approvals;

   b. The holding of any required public hearings; and

   c. The processing of applications for and issuing of all ministerial approvals.

(2) **Fast Track Processing.** The City has a Customer Service Plan with timelines for the processing of projects. The City will use its best efforts to process plan checks and permitting requests in compliance with such Plan, as may be amended from time to time.

(3) **Relocation of Easements.** Upon Developer’s request, City shall use its best efforts to assist Developer in:

   a. Locating any new public easements required for the Project so as to minimize interference with development of the Project, and

   b. Developer’s efforts to relocate or remove easements to facilitate development of the Project.

2.F. **Relationship And Integration With City’s Planned Growth Ordinance; Building Permit Allocations; Obligation Of Developer To Designate Persons To Whom Permits Are To Be Allocated**

This Section shall be considered an approved “Phasing Plan” that satisfies Vacaville Municipal Code § 14.05.044.010. The City hereby exempts seven hundred eighty five (785) residential building permits from the building permit allocation process of City’s Planned Growth Ordinance (Vacaville Municipal Code, Division 14.05), as follows:

(1) Commencing in the calendar year in which the first Village Final Map for the Project, or any portion thereof, is approved by City and for each calendar year thereafter (effective on January 1 of each such year) during the Term of this Agreement, City shall allocate three hundred (300) assignable building permits to Developer. If, in any calendar year, Developer fails to use the total allocation of permits for that year, up to one hundred fifty (150) building permits of the unused portion of such annual allocation shall be carried over and added to Developer’s succeeding year’s allocation. Such “carry-
over” shall apply to that year only and shall not be carried over to any succeeding year. The allocations provided for in this Section shall automatically apply and shall not require any formal request by Developer for such annual reservation of building permits.

(2) Should Developer propose to assign the annual allocation, or any portion thereof, to a builder of the Project Site other than Developer, Developer shall submit an application for assignment to City’s Director of Community Development identifying such other builder(s) and the number(s) to be allocated. The application shall be submitted to City’s Director of Community Development within the time period specified by and approved by City’s Director of Community Development.

(3) In the event there is no assignment of the annual building permit allocation by City, City shall issue building permits under the Phasing Plan on a first-come first-served basis to Developers of the Project.

2.G. [Intentionally Left Blank]

2.H. Coordination Of Construction Of Offsite Improvements

Developer acknowledges that certain offsite improvements may be necessary to support development of the Project Site or may be required as environmental or other mitigation measures in connection with development of the Project Site.

2.I. Environmental Mitigation

To the extent permitted by law, City shall not impose upon the Project any mitigation measures other than those specifically imposed by the Project Approvals, the mitigation monitoring program adopted concurrently with the Project Approvals, as authorized by the Vacaville Municipal Code or the Specific Plan. City shall not impose additional mitigation measures on the basis that the EIR fully analyzes the environmental impacts of the Project, thereby alleviating the need for additional environmental review except in the circumstances described in Section 21166 of the Public Resources Code. To the extent permitted by law, City shall, in connection with any Subsequent Approval, adopt statements of overriding consideration recognizing the specific economic, social and other benefits of the Project that outweigh and make infeasible any additional mitigation measures.

2.J. Infrastructure

(1) Infrastructure Phasing Flexibility. Notwithstanding the provisions of any phasing requirements in the Project Approvals, Developer and City recognize that economic and market conditions may necessitate changing the order in which the infrastructure is constructed. Therefore, City and Developer hereby agree that should it become necessary or desirable to develop any portion of the Project’s infrastructure in an order that differs from the order set forth in the Project Approvals, Developer and City shall collaborate and City shall permit any modification requested by Developer so long as the modification continues to ensure adequate infrastructure is available to serve that portion of the Project being developed and there are no adverse impacts to existing infrastructure
or proposed infrastructure for future portions of the Project, the determination of which shall be made solely by City’s Director of Public Works.

(2) Infrastructure Capacity. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, the City shall have no obligation under this Agreement to reserve any existing infrastructure capacity, including sewer capacity, for the Project unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the City Manager or their designee. For example, Developer acknowledges that sewer connections for the Project are not available until either the DIF 54A Phase 1 and Phase 2 CSP-S trunk sewer improvements are completed or until sewer connections are otherwise approved by the City Manager or its designee.

2.K. Model Homes

Prior to recordation of any Village Final Map, City agrees to issue, to the extent permissible by any relevant laws, building permits and certificates of occupancy (or completion of a final inspection if no certificate of occupancy is required) for the construction of model homes (and related model home complex structures) that will be used by Developer for the purpose of promoting sales of single family residential units within the Project, subject to City’s standard design review and building permit procedures; provided, however, in no event shall City be required to issue more than five (5) building permits for the construction of model homes in each residential Village of the Specific Plan (i.e. Villages 1 through 12 as identified in Exhibit B) unless a higher number of building permits is otherwise approved by the Director of Community Development and in no event shall Developer be permitted to sell or transfer any model home until a Village Final Map has been approved and recorded on that portion of the Project Site where the model home is to be located.

2.L. Annexation

Developer will cooperate to complete annexation of the Project Site to the City. Without limiting the foregoing, to the maximum extent permitted by law, within thirty (30) days after City approves this Agreement, City will: (i) adopt a “Resolution of Application” to the Solano County Local Area Formation Commission (“LAFCO”) requesting annexation of the Project to the City; and (ii) submit to LAFCO the Resolution of Application, a plan for the provision of services and any other materials required by LAFCO for a complete application, said documents and materials to be consistent with the Project Approvals and this Agreement. City shall use its best efforts to cause the completion of such annexation subject to all applicable requirements in or limits of law. If a certificate of completion for the annexation of the Project Site is not recorded on or before the date that is five (5) years after the Effective Date, unless the Parties agree to extend such date, either Party may terminate this Agreement by notifying the other Party in which case this Agreement shall be of no further force and effect.

2.M. Credits and Reimbursements for Community Improvements

City and Developer shall enter into reimbursement agreements related to the projects identified on Exhibit D prior to the start of construction of such projects and this Agreement authorizes the City Manager and or the City Manager’s designee to enter into such agreements. The reimbursement agreements shall include terms that give Developer specific
impact fee credits up to a maximum agreed upon dollar amount that equals the estimated costs associated with the management, design, financing, construction and installation of the projects. Reimbursement agreements shall be approved by City and Developer prior to any expenditures which Developer seeks reimbursement. The credits for each project shall be credited against only those specific impact fees identified in Exhibit D. If the Project’s total fee obligation exceeds the value of a credit for that fee, Developer shall pay the amount of that impact fee that exceeds the value of such credit after that credit is exhausted. Such specific fee credits shall be transferable to other development within the City, with the exception of the Drainage Detention fee credits. In the event that the fee credits are insufficient to provide full reimbursement for the maximum agreed upon dollar amount, the City shall reimburse the remaining funds from subsequent development fees paid by other development in the City, with the exception of the Drainage Detention Impact fee credits. Drainage Detention fee credits will only be credited up to the Project’s otherwise applicable Drainage Detention fee obligation. As an alternative to annual payments of remaining funds, the reimbursement agreement shall provide that Developer, in its sole discretion, may transfer any reimbursement balance due them to any other project in the City, in the form of fee credits.

SECTION 3. PROPERTY SUBJECT TO THIS DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT

3.A. Property Subject To This Agreement

All of the property described in Exhibit A shall be subject to this Agreement. Upon the acquisition by Developer of a legal or equitable interest in any property within the exterior boundaries of the Project Site (the “Additional Property”), the Additional Property shall automatically become part of the Project Site and City and Developer shall execute and record an Administrative Amendment of this Agreement in accordance with Section 14.D to amend the legal description of the Project Site attached hereto as Exhibit A to add such Additional Property.

3.B. Term Of Subdivision Maps And Other Project Approvals

(1) The term of any parcel map waiver, tentative parcel map, tentative subdivision map, vesting tentative parcel map, vesting tentative subdivision map, or subdivision improvement agreement relating to the any portion of the Project Site shall be coterminous with the Term of this Agreement. In no event shall the term of such maps or agreements be for a term longer than the Term without the amendment of this Agreement.

(2) The term of any conditional use permit, design review approval or other zoning entitlement or discretionary approval for development of any portion of the Project Site shall be five (5) years, which period of time may be extended for two (2) additional one (1)-year periods by the entity having decision–making authority over such time extension request. Any such permit, approval, or entitlement shall continue in effect and no time extension will be necessary if: (i) in the case of a residential use, the building foundation for at least one (1) home is installed and completed and, thereafter, Developer diligently continues construction towards completion or, (ii) in the case of a non-residential use, Developer obtains a building permit and diligently continues construction towards completion.
SECTION 4. MATERIAL OBLIGATIONS OF DEVELOPER; TERMINATION FOR BREACH OF SUCH OBLIGATIONS

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein contained, the Term of this Agreement shall be subject to termination by City (but not by Developer) for failure on the part of Developer to achieve the objectives stated below, subject to the provisions of this Agreement relating to permitted delays and delaying causes. Developer’s performance in achieving these objectives shall be considered and evaluated as part of the annual review as provided for in this Agreement. The objectives to be achieved by Developer are:

4.A. Community Facilities District Formation

Developer shall apply for and procure adoption by City of such resolutions and actions as may be required to form or join a community facilities district (“CFD”). The purpose of the CFD is to pay for the full cost of City services for the Project, including fire protection and police protection. The CFD shall be formed by City before the recordation of the first Village Final Map. City agrees to process and act upon such application with reasonable due diligence.

4.B. Landscaping, Lighting and Maintenance Districts

Developer shall apply for and procure adoption by City of such resolutions and actions as may be required to join existing or form new lighting, landscaping and maintenance districts (“LLMD’s”) in no more than five (5) Project Site phases. The purpose of the LLMD’s are to pay for the full maintenance cost of City services for the Project, including: (i) the stroller parks, (ii) the Brighton Landing Setback Landscaping, (iii) the Brighton Landing Street Lighting, (iv) the open space area (excluding any community park improvements), (v) the Brighton Landing Detention Basin, and (vi) the Brighton Landing Neighborhood Park. City shall approve all Developer applications to join existing or form new LLMD’s prior to recordation of the Final Map(s) associated with each Project Site phase. City agrees to process and act upon such application with reasonable due diligence.

SECTION 5. DEVELOPER’S OBLIGATIONS FOR WHICH CITY MUST ALLOW DEVELOPER RIGHT TO CURE DEFAULT

5.A. No Obligation To Develop

Developer shall have no obligation to initiate or complete development of any phase of the Project within any period of time except: (i) as provided in Subsection 2A of this Agreement; (ii) the obligations otherwise stated in a separate agreement or undertaking that is part of the Vested Elements or that is entered into in connection with any community facilities or assessment district creation or financing; (iii) the conditions for commencement of construction stated in any conditional use permit, design review approval or entitlement or approval for construction of specific improvements on a specific parcel; or (iv) as provided in the Subdivision Map Act (Gov’t Code §§ 66400 et. seq.) or Divisions 14.11 (“Subdivisions”) or 14.12 (“Dedications and Improvement Requirements”) of the Vacaville Municipal Code, as applied to subdivision improvement agreements. Failure to undertake and complete the matters identified in this Section shall constitute a material breach of this Agreement for which this Agreement may be terminated by City if such breach is not cured as provided in this Agreement.
5.B. **General Obligations**

As consideration for City entering into this Agreement, Developer agrees that it will comply with all Project Approvals and Subsequent Approvals. The parties acknowledge that the execution of this Agreement by City is a material consideration for both Developer’s acceptance of, and agreement to comply with, the terms and conditions of the Project Approvals and Subsequent Approvals.

5.C. **Infrastructure Construction; Dedication Of Land, Rights of Way And Easements**

Except for the reimbursable projects identified in Exhibit D, Developer shall pay the full costs of all on-site infrastructure for the Project Site and its proportionate share of off-site infrastructure necessary to serve the Project, subject to any over-sizing requirements deemed appropriate by City. Any over-sizing shall be reimbursed to Developer in accordance with the provisions of City’s benefit district ordinance (Division 14.15 of the Vacaville Municipal Code); however, the term of any such reimbursement shall be twenty (20) years. No reimbursement shall be made to Developer after such twenty (20) year term, even though the oversized infrastructure may benefit other development occurring after that time. In order to fund the construction of on-site “backbone” infrastructure, such as sewer and drainage improvements, Developer may utilize those financing mechanisms deemed appropriate by City, which shall not involve or require the payment of any City funds for such improvements.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, Developer shall only be required to pay standard development impact fees (DIF). If Developer agrees to install a DIF project, City and Developer shall enter into a reimbursement agreement related to such projects prior to the start of construction of such projects. The reimbursement agreement shall include terms that give Developer fee credits up to a maximum agreed upon dollar amount that equals the estimated costs associated with the management, design, financing, construction and installation of the of the DIF project credited against the specific impact fees identified in the reimbursement agreement. If the Project’s total fee obligation exceeds the value of a credit for that fee, Developer shall pay the amount of that impact fee that exceeds the value of such credit after that credit is exhausted. Such credits shall be transferable to other development within the City. In the event that the fee credits are insufficient to provide full reimbursement for the maximum agreed upon dollar amount, the City shall reimburse the remaining funds from subsequent development fees paid by other development in the City. As an alternative to annual payments of remaining funds, the reimbursement agreement shall provide that Developer, in its sole discretion, may transfer any reimbursement balance due them to any other project in the City, in the form of fee credits.

Developer is obligated as a condition of approval to the Tentative Map to dedicate the parcels for open space, parks and schools identified on Exhibit C. Developer will dedicate and construct, without compensation, deduction, or credit, street frontage and improvements to street frontages adjacent to schools, open space and park sites within or abutting the Project Site and City shall promptly accept from Developer the completed public improvements (and release to Developer any bonds or other security posted in connection with performance thereof in accordance with the terms of such bonds). Developer shall, without compensation, deduction, or credit, rough grade and level the land for the school (for drainage purposes only), open space and park sites.
identified on Exhibit C and will place utility stubs to serve such open space and park sites to the parcel/lot line of such open space and park sites at such places mutually agreed to by City and Developer during Developer’s construction of utility improvements for the Project. Further, Developer shall maintain, in a manner approved by the Director of Community Development in its reasonable discretion, the land for an elementary school identified on Exhibit C until the date that is the earlier of (i) the date such land is conveyed to a school district; or (ii) the date that a grading permit is approved for the development of such land as a school or a use other than a school as permitted by the Specific Plan. Nothing in this Agreement forecloses Developer from seeking reimbursement from the relevant school district for Developer’s maintenance costs in accordance with Government Code §§ 66478 and/or 66480.

Developer shall dedicate, without compensation, deduction, or credit, road rights-of-way, utility and other easements required for development of the Project in accordance with the Vested Elements. City shall cooperate with Developer and use its best efforts to bring about construction of the infrastructure required for the development contemplated in the Vested Elements that is beyond Developer’s control, including county, state, or federal participation in such construction and, when appropriate, as determined by City in its sole discretion, through the exercise of the power of eminent domain so long as funds are available therefore without cost or expense to City, either from bond sales proceeds, cash payments, or a combination thereof.

5.D. **Developer Funding of Infrastructure Shortfalls and Jepson Parkway**

In the event a public agency responsible for making certain area-wide infrastructure improvements lacks sufficient funds to complete such improvements that are required to be constructed as part of the Vested Elements, Developer shall have the option of proceeding with the development of such improvements subject to the reasonable approval by the Director of Public Works. City and Developer shall enter into a reimbursement agreement related to such improvements prior to the start of construction of such improvements. The reimbursement agreement shall include terms that give Developer fee credits up to a maximum agreed upon dollar amount that equals the estimated costs associated with the management, design, financing, construction and installation of the improvement credited against the specific impact fees identified in the reimbursement agreement. If the Project’s total fee obligation exceeds the value of a credit for that fee, Developer shall pay the amount of that impact fee that exceeds the value of such credit after that credit is exhausted. Such credits shall be transferable to other development within the City. In the event that the fee credits are insufficient to provide full reimbursement for the maximum agreed upon dollar amount, the City shall reimburse the remaining funds from subsequent development fees paid by other development in the City. As an alternative to annual payments of remaining funds, the reimbursement agreement shall provide that Developer, in its sole discretion, may transfer any reimbursement balance due them to any other project in the City, in the form of fee credits.

The City shall construct Developer’s roadway frontage improvements for Leisure Town Road with the City’s Capital Improvement Project, Jepson Parkway. Developer is responsible to reimburse the City for 20-feet of roadway section and curb and gutter. Developer shall deposit sufficient funds with the City to compensate for these costs in accordance with the conditions of approval of the Tentative Map.
Developer shall install landscaping, soundwalls and sidewalk improvements per the Specific Plan.

5.E. **No Mineral Exploitation; Water Rights; Closure And Transfer of Existing Water Wells And Water System**

No portion of the Project Site surface and no portion of the Project Site lying within five hundred (500) feet of the surface of the land may be utilized for extraction of oil, gas, hydrocarbon or any other mineral, metal, rock or gravel or any activities associated with or ancillary to any such activities. Nothing herein contained shall be deemed to prevent or restrict exploitation and/or extraction of such minerals and other substances below a plane lying five hundred (500) feet below the surface of the Project Site so long as all such activities conducted within the boundaries of the Project Site are confined to a level below said elevation; and nothing in this Subsection shall be deemed to prevent movement or export of rock, gravel or earth as part of grading activity undertaken in connection with development allowed under the Vested Elements.

No portion of the Project Site may be utilized for the placement of water wells or the extraction of water by Developer or any successor in interest. City shall have the sole and exclusive right to all water, rights in water, or the placement of wells and use of water underlying the Project Site, whether above or below five hundred (500) feet of the surface and this provision shall constitute a transfer of all such water rights to City effective upon the Effective Date.

5.F. **Processing Charges, Development Impact Fees Applicable To Project Site**

Every application for an approval and every approval and issuance of permits or entitlements thereafter shall be subject to all application fees, processing fees, development impositions, development impact fees and regulatory fees, set by or within the control of City (including, but not limited to, any other fee or charge levied or imposed in connection with or by reason of the conduct of development or business activity within City) levied upon the Project Site, or any portion thereof, as a condition of approval of such development, including fees imposed to mitigate the Project’s environmental impacts, subject to the following:

1. **New Regulatory Or Development Impact Fees.** Subject to the restrictions and exceptions in subsection 3 below, City may enact new regulatory fees or development impact fees that may be imposed on all or portions of the Project Site or development thereof so long as: (i) the amount charged has been determined in accordance with all applicable law; and (ii) Developer is given credit for the fees previously paid, and the fair value of improvements and land previously dedicated by Developer prior to the enactment of such regulatory or development impact fee requirements where such fees, improvements or land dedications relate to or pertain to the same public benefit or mitigation measures addressed by the new regulatory or impact fee requirement.

2. **Development Impact Fees Defined.** For purposes hereof, “development impact fees” shall include all charges, levies and impositions that are or would be so categorized under applicable California law as of the date of commencement of the Term of this Agreement but do not include, nor does this Agreement limit City’s ability to impose upon the Project Site, special taxes, special assessments or maintenance district
assessments, zones of benefit, rates or surcharges that are imposed on one or more areas of the City to finance area-specific public services, facilities or infrastructure.

(3) Limitation on Development Impact Fees. The Project Site shall not be subject to any development impact fee enacted or revised after the Effective Date of this Agreement unless it applies on a City-wide basis (although zones of benefit may be designated by City with charges allocated among the properties within such zones based upon the benefit received by such properties). Any development impact fees levied against or applied to the Project must be consistent with the provisions of applicable California law, including the provisions of Government Code Section 66000 et seq. (“AB 1600”). Developer retains all rights to protest an imposition, fee, dedication, reservation, or other exaction, as set forth in California Government Code Section 66020. Nothing in this Agreement shall diminish or eliminate any of Developer’s rights set forth in such Section 66020. However, notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, in no event shall Developer be obligated to pay any future Quimby Act Fee adopted pursuant to Government Code Section 66477.

(4) Processing Costs. Nothing herein contained shall exempt Developer from paying processing costs imposed by City for the processing of Developer’s applications, including such costs as may be necessary to hire consultants and conduct studies required to develop the Project, subject to the provisions of this Section. Prior to engaging the services of any consultant or authorizing the expenditure of any funds for such consultant, City shall consult with Developer, to seek mutually agreeable terms regarding: (i) the scope of work to be performed by such consultant; and (ii) the projected costs associated with such work.

5.G. [Intentionally Left Blank]

5.H. [Intentionally Left Blank]

5.I. [Intentionally Left Blank]

5.J. [Intentionally Left Blank]

5.K. Dedicated Property Shall Be Free of Hazardous Wastes and Encumbrances

All real property or interests in land offered for dedication by Developer to City shall be free and clear of: (i) hazardous waste and materials, and (ii) all liens, encumbrances, and clouds on title other than recorded easements or restrictions that do not interfere with or preclude the use of such property for its intended purpose as reasonably determined by City.

5.L. Developer To Provide Projections For Development of The Project

In order to facilitate the timely development of the Project Site, Developer, or the “Master Developer” designated by Developer, shall provide City with reports of its projected timetable for the design and construction of the Project (“Development Projections”) each time there is a material change in Developer’s or the Master Developer’s anticipated progress in developing the Project. In addition, Developer or the Master Developer shall provide Development Projections
with the documentation Developer is required to provide City in conjunction with the Annual Review, as defined in Section 8 of this Agreement.

5.M. **Stroller Park Development**

(1) **Dedication Stroller Park Land with Village Final Map.** Upon the recording of a Village Final Map, the Village Developer shall dedicate to the City on such final map of any parcel designated on the approved Tentative Map as a “Stroller Park” and all necessary easements and rights-of-way designated on the approved Tentative Map to serve such future park that is located on the property subdivided by such Village Final Map (the “Park Land”). Developer shall enter into a subdivision improvement agreement with the City concurrent with the Village Final Map that will encompass all public improvements including the Stroller Park improvements.

(2) **Developer Improvements.** Village Developer shall be responsible for the construction of all park improvements approved in the Park Design Review on the Park Land associated with Village Developer’s Village Final Map at its sole cost, including but not limited to, frontage improvements, utility services, street lighting, masonry walls, and rough grading. The Stroller Park shall be improved concurrently with the finished lot in-tract improvements subdivision improvements for the Village the Stroller Park is located within.

(3) **Park Maintenance.** City shall promptly accept from Developer the completed Stroller Park (and release to Developer any bonds or other security posted in connection with performance thereof in accordance with the terms of such bonds or securities). Once a Stroller Park is complete and accepted by the City Council, the Village Developer of that Stroller Park shall continue to pay for all maintenance of such Stroller Park until the Project’s LLMD has a minimum of 100 lots paying into the district per Stroller Park; after which such maintenance obligations shall transfer to the Project’s LLMD. The City agrees to prepare and execute all documents necessary to transfer financial responsibility for maintenance of the neighborhood park to the Project’s LLMD after the City’s acceptance of the Stroller Park.

(4) **Stroller Park Bonding.** Village Developer shall secure, prior to the Village Final Map, (i) a performance bond at 100% of the Stroller Park construction value, (ii) a labor and materials bond at 50% of the Stroller Park construction value, and (iii) a warranty bond at 10% of the Stroller Park construction value. The City will release (i) the performance bond at City’s acceptance of the Stroller Park, (ii) the labor and materials bond 6 months after City’s acceptance of the Stroller Park, and (iii) the warranty bond 1 year after City’s acceptance of the Stroller Park. Such bonds, at Village Developer’s Discretion, may be separate and distinct bonds from other bonding requirements that may apply to the Village Final Map’s improvement plans.

5.N. **Development of Open Space and Agricultural Buffer**

(1) **Dedication Open Space/Ag Buffer; Village Final Map.** Upon the recording of a Village Final Map for the Project, Village Developer shall make an irrevocable offer of
dedication to the City on such final map of the parcels designated on the Tentative Map as “Open Space” or “Agricultural Buffer” and all necessary easements and rights-of-way designated on the Tentative Map to serve such open space (the “Village Open Space”).

(2) Development of the Open Space. The Village Developer of each Village containing Village Open Space shall provide for the frontage road way improvements, and all open space, agricultural buffer, recreational, and any community park improvements set forth in the Park Design Review for the Village Open Space in that Village (the “Village Open Space Improvements”). The Village Open Space Improvements shall be improved concurrently with the finished lot in-tract subdivision improvements for the Village the Village Open Space is located within and included in the applicable Village Final Map’s improvement plans.

(3) Open Space bonding. Village Developer shall secure, prior to the Village Final Map containing Village Open Space, (i) a performance bond at 100% of the Village Open Space construction value, (ii) a labor and materials bond at 50% of the Village Open Space construction value, and (iii) a warranty bond at 10% of the Village Open Space construction value. The City will release (i) the performance bond at City’s acceptance of the Village Open Space, (ii) the labor and materials bond 6 months after City’s acceptance of the Village Open Space, and (iii) the warranty bond 1 year after City’s acceptance of the Village Open Space. Such bonds, at Village Developer’s Discretion, may be separate and distinct bonds from other bonding requirements that may apply to the Village Final Map’s improvement plans.

(4) Open Space Maintenance. City shall promptly accept from Developer the completed Village Open Space Improvements. Once the Village Open Space Improvements are complete and accepted by the City Council, the Village Developer of that Village Open Space shall continue to pay for all maintenance of the Village Open Space Improvements until the Project’s LLMD has a minimum of 100 lots paying into the district after which such obligations shall transfer to the Project’s LLMD. Any community park improvements included within the Village Open Space Improvements shall be maintained by the City and not a Project’s LLMD. The City agrees to prepare and execute all documents necessary to transfer financial responsibility for maintenance of the Open Space to the Project’s LLMD after the City’s acceptance of the Village Open Space Improvements.
Completion of Development, Payment of Fee. Each Village shall pay One Thousand Dollars ($1,000) per lot, at time of Village Final Map recordation, to the City for the purpose of reimbursing Village Developers for the costs associated with the Village Open Space Improvements (the “Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fee”). Notwithstanding the prior sentence, the Village Developer of each Village containing Village Open Space shall receive credits against the Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fees in accordance with the terms of the reimbursement agreement described in Subsection 6 immediately below.

Open Space Credits and Reimbursements.

a. City and Developer shall enter into a reimbursement agreement related to the Village Open Space Improvements on the land identified as within Village A on Exhibit B prior to the recording of the first Village Final Map (the “First Open Space Agreement”). This Agreement authorizes the City Manager and or the City Manager’s designee to enter into the First Open Space Agreement. The First Open Space Agreement shall include terms that give the Village Developer(s) incurring Village Open Space Improvements costs associated with Village A Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fee credits and Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee credits up to a maximum agreed upon dollar amount that equals that Village Developer’s estimated costs associated with the management, design, financing, construction and installation of the Village Open Space Improvements associated with Village A. The credits for the Village Open Space Improvements associated with Village A shall be credited against the Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fee and the Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee, as specified in the applicable reimbursement agreement, until these credits are exhausted. If the Project’s total Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee obligation and Roberts’ Ranch Open Space fee obligation exceeds the value of the credit for the specified fee, Developer shall pay the amount of that fee that exceeds the value of such credit after that credit is exhausted. In the event that the fee credits are insufficient to provide full reimbursement for the maximum agreed upon dollar amount, the City shall semi-annually reimburse to Village Developer(s) the remaining balance with all Project Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fees and Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fees collected from the Project (minus any fees that were previously reimbursed or credited to Village Developer(s)). If multiple Village Developers seek reimbursements, the City shall fully reimburse Village Developers in the chronological order that the Village Developers’ Village Open Space Improvements are accepted by the City (i.e., the first Village Developer to have its Village Open Space Improvements accepted by the City shall be fully reimbursed prior to any other Village Developer being reimbursed). For any credits, or as an alternative to semi-annual payments of remaining funds, the reimbursement agreement shall provide that Village Developer(s), in its sole discretion, may transfer any credit or reimbursement balance due them to any other project in the City, in the form of Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee credits, or to any other Village within the Project Site in the form of either (or both) Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee credits and/or Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fee credits.
b. City and the Village Developer(s) responsible for the Village Open Space Improvements on the land identified as within Villages E, G and H on Exhibit B shall enter into reimbursement agreements for each Village related to those improvements prior to the recording of the Village Final Map for that Village (the “Subsequent Open Space Agreements”). This Agreement authorizes the City Manager and or the City Manager’s designee to enter into the Subsequent Open Space Agreements. The Subsequent Open Space Agreements shall include terms that give the Village Developer(s) incurring Village Open Space Improvements costs the Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fee credits and the Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee credits up to a maximum agreed upon dollar amount that equals that Village Developer’s estimated costs associated with the management, design, financing, construction and installation of the Village Open Space Improvements within each Village. The credits for the Village Open Space Improvements in each Village shall be credited against the Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fee and the Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee, as specified in the applicable reimbursement agreement(s), as Village Developer’s obligations to pay such impact fees accrue until these credits are exhausted. If the Project’s total Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee obligation and Roberts’ Ranch Open Space fee obligation exceeds the value of the credit for the specified fee, Developer(s) shall pay the amount of that fee that exceeds the value of such credit after that credit is exhausted. In the event that the fee credits are insufficient to provide full reimbursement for the maximum agreed upon dollar amount, the City shall semi-annually reimburse to Village Developer(s) the remaining balance with all Project Park and Recreation Facilities Impact fees and Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fees collected from the Project (minus any fees that were previously reimbursed or credited to Village Developer(s)). If multiple Village Developers seek reimbursements, the City shall fully reimburse Village Developers in the chronological order that the Village Developers’ Village Open Space Improvements are accepted by the City (i.e., the first Village Developer to have its Village Open Space Improvements accepted by the City shall be fully reimbursed prior to any other Village Developer being reimbursed). For any credits, or as an alternative to semi-annual payments of remaining funds, the reimbursement agreement shall provide that Village Developer(s), in its sole discretion, may transfer any credit or reimbursement balance due them to any other project in the City, in the form of Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee credits, or to any other Village within the Project Site in the form of either (or both) Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee credits and/or Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fee credits.

(7) In no event shall the sum of the Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee credits and reimbursements associated with the First Open Space Agreement and all Subsequent Open Space Agreements exceed the community component of such fees. City agrees that the community component of the Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fees associated with the Project Site shall be equal to 63.7% of the Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fees imposed within the Project Site. City shall deposit all Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fees received by the City associated with the Project Site in a separate segregated account that shall not be commingled with other funds until the earlier of (i) the
community component of all Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fees associated with the Project Site (i.e. the Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fees for 785 dwelling units) has been transferred to Village Developers in the form of credits and/or reimbursements; or (ii) Village Developers have received credits and/or reimbursements for all Village Open Space Improvements management, design, financing, construction and installation costs associated with Villages A, E, G and H.

(8) Developer (including all Village Developers) shall have no open space, agricultural buffer, or community component of the Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fee obligations other than those found in this Agreement and the Project Approvals. This does not waive Developer’s obligation to pay the Open Space and Greenbelt Buffer Impact Fee.

5.O. Community Benefit Contribution

Notwithstanding any other term of this Agreement, Developer agrees to pay City a “Community Benefit Contribution” of $8,063 for each dwelling unit at the time a building permit is issued for such dwelling unit within the Project Site. The parties agree that there may be an adjustment to the Community Benefit Contribution per unit in response to the City Council reviewing what improvements or programs should be funded by the Community Benefit Contribution versus an impact fee, meaning that the amount of the Community Benefit Contribution may be reduced. In addition, the City agrees that at no time shall the Community Benefit Contribution imposed on the Project Site during any calendar year be higher than the community benefit contribution, or other similar contribution that funds the same types of improvements or programs, imposed on any future development project that includes single family homes in the same calendar year that is: (i) east of Leisure Town Road; (ii) in a growth area identified in the City’s General Plan (including, but not limited to, the East of Leisure Town Road Growth Area and the Northeast Growth Area identified as part of the approval of the City’s 2008 Urban Growth Boundary); or (3) within the Vanden Meadows Specific Plan area. Developer shall have a right to a reduction in the Community Benefit Contribution so that Developer is no longer obligated to pay an amount higher than the amount imposed on other development projects that include single family homes in these areas. The Community Benefit Contribution shall be automatically adjusted by the percentage change, if any, in the Engineering News Record San Francisco Bay Area Construction Cost Index during the prior twelve-month period, as calculated for the twelve-month period from on or about the preceding November 1st, on January 1 of each year for the Term of this Agreement. The Community Benefit Contribution funds shall be used by City to first pay for the design and construction of Fire Station #75 and then any capital improvements and/or acquisition of lands that the City Council considers to be of community-wide benefit.

5.P. [Intentionally Left Blank]

5.Q. Water Annexation Fee

Notwithstanding any other term of this Agreement, Developer agrees to pay City $2,689 per dwelling unit as payment for the cost of acquiring additional domestic water to serve the residential uses contemplated by the Project (the “Water Annexation Fee”). This fee will be adjusted March 1 of every year, beginning in 2018, based on the San Francisco Construction
Cost Index as published in March by the Engineering News Record (ENR). The ENR Cost Index for San Francisco in March of 2016 was 11,557.90. This cost shall be in addition to the standard water service connection fee assessed by City at building permit issuance. The Water Annexation Fee shall be paid prior to building permit issuance.

5.R. Agricultural Land Mitigation

Developer shall preserve or create, in Developer’s discretion, one acre of agricultural land that is viable for farming operations for each acre of agricultural land converted by the Project. Developer can satisfy this condition by encumbering property owned by Developer or third parties with an agricultural conservation easement in perpetuity. Developer may record multiple easements to satisfy this obligation. Prior to issuance of each grading permit for the Project, Developer must demonstrate to the City that it either has (i) encumbered an acreage that equals at least the sum of the amount of acreage of agricultural land that has previously been developed as part of the Project and the acreage that is proposed to be developed with such grading permit; or (ii) has provided a surety in a form that is satisfactory to the Directory of Community Development that ensures implementation of an agricultural conservation easement that encumbers an acreage that equals at least the sum of the amount of acreage of agricultural land that has previously been developed as part of the Project and the acreage that is proposed to be developed with such grading permit.

As an alternative, in Developer’s sole discretion, to the recording of a conservation easement to satisfy the Project’s agricultural mitigation obligations, Developer may pay an in-lieu fee to satisfy such obligations if City adopts a fee program for this purpose. Such fee shall be paid prior to the later of the recording of a small-lot Final Map or issuance of grading permit for each undeveloped portion of the Project Site or for any developed portion of the Project site which has provided a surety described above in this Section 5.R.

City agrees to consider establishment of this in-lieu fee program, in consultation with the Solano Land Trust, and shall present findings and recommendations, including those arising from City General Plan Policy LU-P5.2, to the City Council within six (6) months of the Effective Date of this Agreement. City shall make good faith efforts to design any proposed in-lieu fee program to ensure that the payment of such fee satisfies the Project’s nesting and foraging habitat mitigation requirements associated with avian species impacted by the loss of agricultural land caused by the Project so that a separate conservation easement related to such species, in addition to the payment of the fee, is not required as a habitat mitigation measure for these species. Upon establishment of such fee, Developer shall be permitted to satisfy all of the Project’s agricultural and associated avian nesting and foraging habitat mitigation requirements for all portions of the Project Site that have a surety described above in this Section 5.R or that have not yet been issued grading permits or recorded a small-lot Final Map on the date the fee is effective. Upon each payment of an in-lieu fee for a portion of the Project Site, City shall take all reasonable actions necessary to cause the release of any surety associated with that same portion of the Project Site.
5.S. Project Stormwater Management

(1) Stormwater Management Agreement. A storm water detention basin and discharge pump station, located east of and adjoining to the Project Site, has been designed and constructed as part of the Brighton Landing Specific Plan project (“Brighton Landing”). These storm water improvements have been sized with capacity and intent to serve both Brighton Landing and the Project but may require additional improvements related to storm water management to the extent identified by the studies required by EIR Mitigation Measures HYDRO-1 and HYDRO-2. City and Developer shall enter into a stormwater management agreement (the “Stormwater Management Agreement”) within ninety (90) days of the Effective Date of this Agreement for the purpose of preparing a Storm Drain Master Plan (SDMP) for the Project. The Stormwater Management Agreement shall include terms regarding the scope of the studies required by EIR Mitigation Measures HYDRO-1 and HYDRO-2, the contracting with an engineering firm to develop final improvement plans and project specifications for the completion of the stormwater management improvements including, but not limited to, grading, channel improvements, any pumps, piping, generator, etc. identified as being necessary to comply with EIR Mitigation Measures HYDRO 1 and HYDRO 2 (collectively, the “Design Plans”). The Stormwater Management Agreement shall include terms obligating Developer to fund, at its sole cost, the SDMP contract and the City’s five (5) percent management costs. If feasible improvements are determined to be necessary based on detailed hydraulic analysis, such improvements shall be incorporated into the Developer’s final project improvement plans and funded at no cost to the City. The Stormwater Management Agreement shall include a preliminary schedule for production of the final plans and project specifications, bid period to award, and authorization to proceed to acceptance. The Stormwater Management Agreement shall also include Developer’s obligations related to further studies of the Project’s storm water management to the extent necessary to demonstrate compliance with EIR Mitigation Measures HYDRO-1 and HYDRO-2.

(2) Detention Basin and Detention Basin Pump Credits. City shall provide Developer a credit for the dollar value of the cost of the design and construction for the improvements contemplated by the Stormwater Management Agreement, which shall be credited against the Drainage Detention Fee identified in Exhibit D as Developer’s obligations to pay such impact fees accrue. Drainage Detention fee credits will only be credited up to the Project’s Drainage Detention fees.

SECTION 6. PROVISIONS RELATING TO ASSESSMENT PROCEEDINGS

6.A. Construction And Acquisition Proceedings

Developer may, in its sole discretion, propose or initiate proceedings for the formation of an assessment and/or community facilities district (including the proposed “Roberts’ Ranch Benefit District”) for the purpose of financing the payment of all or a portion of the design, acquisition and construction costs required for any on-site or off-site improvements that are designed and constructed by Developer in connection with its development of the Project Site (or portions thereof) pursuant to the Vested Elements. City shall diligently process such proposal provided:
(i) the proposal complies with law, (ii) is otherwise regular in form, (iii) is consistent with City’s standards, (iv) provides for a lien-to-value ratio and other financial terms that are reasonably acceptable to City, (v) the person, firm or entity initiating the proceedings advances such funds as City requires to provide for staff and outside consultants to undertake such proceedings, and (vi) City has reviewed and approved the consultants proposed by Developer for such undertaking including, but not limited to, bond counsel and the financial advisory underwriter, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. City shall diligently seek to sell any bonds to be issued and secured by such assessments upon the best terms reasonably available in the marketplace; provided, however, that City’s duty to market such bonds shall be suspended during any period when marketing conditions render the issuance of such bonds economically infeasible. Developer may initiate improvement and assessment proceedings utilizing assessment mechanisms authorized under the law of the State of California where the property subject to assessment provides primary security for payment of the assessments. Developer (or any successor of Developer as to any portion of the Project Site as to that portion) may initiate such assessment proceedings with respect to that portion of the Project Site to provide financing for the design or construction of improvements for such portion of the Project Site. City shall allocate shortfalls or cost overruns in the same manner as the special taxes or assessments for construction of improvements (as opposed to assessments for maintenance) are allocated in a community facilities district or other similar financing mechanism so that each lot and/or parcel within the benefited area (including the Project Site) shall bear its appropriate share of the burden thereof and construction or acquisition of needed improvements shall not be prevented or delayed.

If the Project is benefitted by the oversizing of any infrastructure improvements made by adjacent developments, including the Brighton Landing detention basin and drainage improvements, Developer shall agree to join any benefit assessment and/or community facilities district formed for the purpose of financing the payment of all or a portion of the design, acquisition and construction costs required for any on-site or off-site improvements that are designed and constructed to serve the Project Site so long as each lot and/or parcel within the benefited area (including the Project Site) bears its appropriate share of the burden thereof. Nothing in this Agreement shall limit Developer’s right to object to the amount of the proposed assessment or the costs proposed to be assessed.

6.B. Maintenance District Proceedings

(1) City-Initiated Proceedings. City is authorized to, and presently contemplates, the creation and establishment of maintenance districts to fund maintenance and operating costs for storm water drainage and detention areas, public landscaping, neighborhood park, stroller parks, open space maintenance, and street lighting. If City creates such a maintenance district, City may, in its sole discretion, allow Developer (or a designated successor, agent or homeowners association, collectively referred to as “Developer” for the purpose of Subsections B through E of Section 6) to perform some or all of such maintenance work, provided such work is performed to City’s satisfaction and standards and Developer agrees to indemnify and hold City harmless from any injury or damage resulting from such performance of work. City shall credit Developer the value of such work performed against the assessment that Developer would otherwise pay to the maintenance district. If, at any time, City, in its sole discretion, determines that the work
is not being performed to City’s satisfaction or standards, City may notify Developer of such substandard performance, and if not cured within thirty (30) days of such notice, City may, through a maintenance district, take responsibility for such work and, thereafter, maintain the areas in question and assess Developer for the value of the work performed.

(2) **Developer-Initiated Proceedings.** Developer may submit requests to City to annex or create and establish the maintenance districts contemplated under Subsection (1), above. City shall consider such requests, provided the requests comply with law and are otherwise regular in form.

(3) **Mechanism.** Developer and/or City shall have the right to annex or form or create such maintenance districts under any mechanism authorized by law where the benefited property may be assessed or charged for payment of such maintenance and operating cost.

(4) **Portion of Project Site.** Developer and/or City may initiate proceedings for annexation or formation of such maintenance districts with respect to a portion of the Project Site to provide for maintenance of improvements for such portion without the consent of the owners of other portions of the Project Site provided the assessments are not levied upon such other owners and the formation of such district does not interfere with the ability to form other maintenance districts to maintain improvements on other portions of the Project Site.

(5) **Inspection of Developer-maintained Improvements.** In the event that Developer assumes responsibility to maintain improvements on the Project Site, Developer shall reimburse City for City’s cost to inspect the improvements maintained by Developer. Payment to City shall be made within thirty (30) days of Developer’s receipt of City’s invoice or statement of such costs.

6.C. **City’s Good Faith In Processing**

City shall accept, process and review in a timely manner (subject to receipt of all applicable application fees as may be required by City) all applications submitted by Developer for development or use of the Project Site, pursuant to the terms of this Agreement and all applicable law.

6.D. **Right Of Reimbursement From Assessment Proceeds**

In any assessment proceeding, special tax proceeding or other financing proceeding undertaken by City pursuant to the provisions of this Section 6, City shall reimburse Developer for any costs or fees reasonably incurred or paid for by Developer for the administration, design and construction of improvements, fulfillment of the requirements of the Vested Elements, or implementation of mitigation measures that can properly be included in such assessment proceedings, together with interest thereon at the rate being charged on the principal amount of the assessments from which said reimbursement is made or at such other rate as City determines fairly compensates Developer for the cost of the funds to be reimbursed.
6.E. **Right Of Reimbursement From Others Benefited**

If Developer agrees to plan, design or construct excess improvements not required by City for development of the Project Site or agrees to make dedications, provide mitigation measures or incur costs in connection with public improvements in excess of those required to develop the Project Site in addition to those identified on Exhibit D, City agrees to cooperate with Developer in the formation or enlargement of any assessment districts, including without limitation Benefit Districts, that Developer, in its sole discretion, may elect to initiate related to the Project in order to be reimbursed its excess costs associated with such improvements.

**SECTION 7. DEFAULT, REMEDIES, TERMINATION OF AGREEMENT**

7.A. **Notice Of Default And Liability**

Subject to extensions of time mutually agreed to in writing by the parties or as otherwise provided herein, material failure or delay by any party to perform any term or provision of this Agreement constitutes a default hereunder. Upon the occurrence of such default, the party alleging such default shall give the other party written notice thereof, specifically stating that it is a notice of default under this Agreement, specifying in detail the nature of the alleged default and, when appropriate, the manner in which said default may be satisfactorily cured, and giving a reasonable time that shall be not less than sixty (60) days measured from the date of personal service or delivery by certified mail of the written notice of default. During any such cure period or during any period prior to notice of default, the party charged shall not be considered in default for the purpose of terminating this Agreement or instituting legal proceedings.

If a dispute arises regarding any other claim of default under this Agreement, the parties shall continue to perform their respective obligations hereunder, to the maximum extent practicable irrespective of such dispute. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, no default hereunder in the performance of a covenant or obligation with respect to a particular lot or parcel shall constitute a default as to other portions of the Project Site, and any remedy arising by reason of such default shall apply only to such lot or parcel. Absent evidence to the contrary, any liability occasioned by such default shall be the responsibility of the owner(s) of the lot or parcel involving such default.

7.B. **Remedies**

Upon expiration of the cure period referenced above, if the default remains uncured, or if such cure cannot be accomplished within such cure is period and the defaulting party has not commenced such cure is during such period and diligently prosecuting such cure thereafter, the non-defaulting party may, at its option, give notice of intent to terminate this Agreement pursuant to Government Code Section 65868, or pursue such other remedies as may be available to such party. Notice of intent to terminate shall be by certified mail, return receipt requested. In the event the notice of intent to terminate is given by City, the matter shall be scheduled for consideration and review by the City Council within sixty (60) days in accordance with Government Code Sections 65867 and 65868 and Vacaville Municipal Code § 14.17.218.030. After considering the evidence presented, the City Council shall render its decision to terminate
or not terminate this Agreement. If the City Council decides to terminate this Agreement, City shall give written notice thereof to the defaulting party.

Evidence of default of this Agreement may also be taken during the regular annual review of this Agreement as described below. Any determination of default (or any determination of failure to demonstrate good faith compliance as a part of the annual review) made by City against Developer, or any person who succeeds Developer with respect to any portion of the Project Site, shall be based upon written findings supported by evidence in the record as provided by Vacaville Municipal Code §§ 14.17.218.030 and 14.17.218.030. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement to the contrary, remedies for a default by Developer or its successor of any of its obligations hereunder shall not be limited and City shall have the right to institute legal proceedings to enforce such obligations as set forth herein and in the Vested Elements, including, but not limited to, the obligation to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless City. Such remedies shall include those available at law or in equity that may be needed to enforce defaults such as the failure to pay fees, taxes, monetary exactions or assessments levied against the Project Site to pay for the cost of improvements whether levied pursuant to this Agreement or otherwise stated in a separate agreement or undertaking under the Vested Elements or which is entered into in support of any community facilities or assessment district financing. City shall have the right to exercise such remedies as may be available at law or in equity to enforce the conditions stated in any conditional use permit, design review approval, zoning approval, entitlements for use or entitlements for construction of specific improvements on a specific parcel, or as are provided in the Subdivision Map Act (Gov’t Code §§ 66400 et seq.) or City’s subdivision ordinance as applied to subdivision improvement agreements. In addition to the right to give notice of intent to terminate this Agreement, Developer shall have the right to institute legal proceedings to enforce this Agreement in the event of a default by City.

7.C. **No Waiver**

Failure or delay in giving notice of default shall not constitute a waiver of default, nor shall it change the time of default. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement, any failure or delay by a party in asserting any of its rights or remedies as to any default by the other party shall not operate as a waiver of any default or of any rights or remedies of such party; nor shall it deprive such party of its right to institute and maintain any action or proceeding it may deem necessary to protect, assert or enforce any such rights or remedies.

7.D. **Judicial Review of Termination**

Any purported termination by the City of this Agreement for alleged default of Developer shall be subject to review in the Superior Court of the County of Solano pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure §1094.5(c).

7.E. **Defaults By City**

If City does not accept, review, approve or issue development permits, entitlements or other land use or building approvals, if any, for use in a timely fashion as provided in this Agreement or defaults in the performance of its obligations under this Agreement, Developer (or the owner of the Project Site, or portion thereof, to which such default applies) shall have the rights and
remedies provided herein or available in law or in equity, including, without limitation, the right
to seek specific performance under the appropriate circumstances.

7.F.  **Obligation And Default Limited To Affected Parcel**

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein contained, when an obligation or duty hereunder
to be performed, or a default has occurred, only with respect to a particular lot or parcel, such
obligation or duty and any remedy or right of termination arising hereunder as a result of such
failure to perform shall apply solely to such lot or parcel and shall affect only the owner and/or
the holders of the interest therein.  No obligation, duty or liability will be imposed against or
apply to any other parcel or portion of the Project Site for which no default has occurred.

7.G.  **Copies Of Default Notices**

The owner of any portion of the Project Site shall have the right to request in writing copies of
notice of default given to the owner of any other portion of the Project Site.  City and/or the
owners of other portions of the Project Site to whom such request has been made shall honor
such request and provide such notice in the manner and to the address specified in the request.
City shall be entitled to recover from the person making the request City’s reasonable cost of
complying with such request.

**SECTION 8. ANNUAL REVIEW**

Good faith compliance by Developer with the provisions of this Agreement shall be subject to
annual review (“Annual Review”) pursuant to Government Code § 65865.1 and Section §
14.17.218.010 of the Vacaville Municipal Code, utilizing the following procedures:

8.A.  **Submission By Developer; Result Of Failure To Submit**

Review shall be conducted by City’s Director of Community Development or his/her designee
(“Director”), upon a submission made by Developer of a written report of good faith compliance,
accompanied by the fee therefore, on behalf of all of the Project Site pursuant to Vacaville
Municipal Code § 14.17.218.010 not less than forty-five (45) days nor more than sixty (60) days
prior to each anniversary date of this Agreement.  The Director may refer the review to the
Planning Commission pursuant to Vacaville Municipal Code § 14.17.218.010.E.  Should
Developer fail to submit the annual draft report in a timely manner and City does not notify
Developer of such failure within ninety (90) days following the anniversary date, then the annual
review of this Agreement shall be deemed to have been satisfactorily completed for that year
only.
8.B. **Showing Required**

During the annual review, Developer shall be required to demonstrate to City Developer’s good faith compliance with the provisions of this Agreement and provide such documentation or evidence related thereto as the Director may reasonably request.

8.C. **Notice Of Staff Reports, Opportunity To Respond**

Not less ten (10) days prior to the conduct of any such review, the Director shall deliver to Developer a copy of any publicly-available City staff reports and documentation that will be used or relied upon by City in conducting the review. Developer shall be permitted an opportunity to respond to the Director’s evaluation of Developer’s performance by written testimony. Developer may also respond to the Director’s evaluation by oral testimony at any hearing held by the City related to the Annual Review or compliance with this Agreement.

8.D. **Director’s Findings: Appeal**

At the conclusion of the annual review, the Director shall make written findings and determinations on the basis of substantial evidence, whether or not Developer or its successors have complied in good faith with the terms and conditions hereof. Any determination by the Director of a failure of compliance shall be subject to the notice requirements and cure periods stated in Section 7, above. Any interested person may appeal the decision of the Director under the provisions of section §14.17.218.010.D the Vacaville Municipal Code as may be amended from time to time.

8.E. **Notice Of Termination**

If the Director determines that Developer (or other person, firm or entity owning the Project Site, or portion thereof) has not complied with the terms and conditions hereof, and after expiration of any cure period, the Director may recommend to the City Council that City give notice of termination or modification of this Agreement as provided in Government Code §§ 65867 and 65868 and Vacaville Municipal Code §14.17.218.030. If the Director recommends termination of this Agreement, such termination shall apply only to that portion of the Project Site (if less than all) affected by the failure to comply, subject to the cure provisions of Section 7, above. If the Director recommends a modification of this Agreement, the modification shall similarly apply only to that portion of the Project Site (if less than all) affected by the failure to comply.

8.F. **Notice Of Compliance**

Upon Developer’s request, City shall provide Developer with a written notice of compliance, in recordable form, duly executed and acknowledged by the Director as to any year for which the annual review has been conducted or waived and Developer has been found or deemed to be in compliance with the provisions of this Agreement. Developer or any person owning a portion of the Project Site will have the right to a copy of such notice at his or her own expense.
8.G. **No Damages**

In no event shall either party, or its boards, commissions, officers, agents or employees, be liable in damages for any default under this Agreement, it being expressly understood and agreed that the sole legal remedy available to either party for a breach or violation of this Agreement by the other party shall be an action in mandamus, specific performance or other injunctive or declaratory relief to enforce the provisions of this Agreement by the other party, or to terminate this Agreement. This limitation on damages shall not preclude actions by a party to enforce payments of monies or the performance of obligations requiring an obligation of money from the other party under the terms of this Agreement including, but not limited to obligations to pay attorneys’ fees and obligations to advance monies or reimburse monies. In connection with the foregoing provisions, each party acknowledges, warrants and represents that it has been fully informed with respect to, and represented by counsel of such party’s choice in connection with, the rights and remedies of such party hereunder and the waivers herein contained, and after such advice and consultation has presently and actually intended, with full knowledge of such party’s rights and remedies otherwise available at law or in equity, to waive and relinquish such rights and remedies to the extent specified herein, and to rely to the extent herein specified solely on the remedies provided for herein with respect to any breach of this Agreement by the other party. The parties shall bear their own costs of litigation including but not limited to, attorney fees and expert fees, in the event of litigation between the parties.

**SECTION 9. MITIGATION MONITORING**

Compliance with the various mitigation measures that are part of the Project and determined to be feasible in the EIR that is certified in connection with the Project shall be determined as follows:

9.A. **Permits And Approvals**

Compliance with those mitigation measures that are affected by and pertain to any development application or proposal for which approval is requested shall be considered and determined in connection with the processing of such application or proposal. The foregoing requirement does not require comprehensive monitoring for all mitigation measures specified in the Specific Plan during City’s consideration of such application or proposal but shall only involve consideration and review of compliance of those mitigation measures that are directly related to the application or proposal under consideration.
SECTION 10. APPLICABLE LAWS; PERMITTED DELAYS; EFFECT OF SUBSEQUENT LAWS; OTHER PERMITS AND APPROVALS, WATER SUPPLY

10.A. Applicable Law

This Agreement shall be construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California.

10.B. Permitted Delays

Performance by any party of its obligations hereunder (other than for payment of money) shall be excused during any period of “Excusable Delay” as hereinafter defined. For purposes hereof, Excusable Delay shall include delay beyond the reasonable control of the party claiming the delay (despite the good faith efforts of such party) including, but not limited to: (i) acts of God, (ii) civil commotion, (iii) riots, (iv) strikes, picketing or other labor disputes, (v) shortages of materials or supplies, (vi) damage to work in progress by reason of fire, floods, earthquake or other catastrophes, (vii) failure, delay or inability of the other party to act, (viii) as to Developer only, the failure, delay or inability of City to provide adequate levels of public services, facilities or infrastructure to the Project Site including, by way of example only, the lack of water to serve the Project Site, or any part thereof due to drought; (ix) delay caused by governmental restrictions imposed or mandated by other governmental entities, (x) enactment of conflicting state or federal laws or regulations, (xi) judicial decisions or similar basis for excused performance; (xii) litigation brought by a third party attacking the validity of this Agreement or any of the approvals, permits, ordinances, entitlements or other actions necessary for development of the Project Site or any portion thereof, which delay a party’s performance hereunder; provided, however, that any party claiming an Excusable Delay shall promptly notify the other party (or parties) of any such delay as soon as possible after the same has been ascertained by the party delayed.

10.C. Effect Of Subsequent Laws

In accordance with California Government Code Section 65869.5, if any governmental or quasi-governmental agency other than City adopts any law, statute, or regulation or imposes any condition (collectively “Law”) after the date of execution of this Agreement that prevents or precludes a party from complying with one (1) or more provisions of this Agreement, and such provision is not entitled to the status of a vested right against such new Law, then the parties shall meet in good faith to determine the feasibility of any such modification or suspension of this Agreement based on the effect such Law would have on the purposes and intent of this Agreement and the Vested Elements. Following such meeting between the parties, the provisions of this Agreement may, to the extent feasible, and upon mutual agreement of the parties, be modified or suspended, but only to the minimum extent necessary to comply with such Law. In such an event, this Agreement together with any required modifications shall continue in full force and effect. In the event that the Law operates to frustrate irremediably and materially the vesting of development rights to the Project as set forth in this Agreement, Developer may terminate this Agreement. In addition, Developer shall have the right to challenge (by any method, including litigation) the Law preventing compliance with, or performance of, the terms of this Agreement and, in the event that such challenge is successful,
this Agreement shall remain unmodified and in full force and effect, unless the parties mutually agree otherwise, except that if the Term of this Agreement would otherwise terminate during the period of any such challenge and Developer has not commenced with the development of the Project in accordance with this Agreement as a result of such challenge, the Term shall be extended for the period of any such challenge.

10.D. Building Regulations

“Building Regulations” consist of the California Code of Regulations Title 24 and amendments to Title 24 (“Title 24”) as found in the Vacaville Municipal Code and any Public Works Standards as adopted in the Vacaville Municipal Code and any ordinances which interpret these codes where such ordinances establish construction and building standards that are intended to be applied ministerially to the construction of improvements on private property and public infrastructure. Building Regulations applicable to building and construction throughout the City at the time Developer applies for the applicable permits for construction of any portion of the Project shall be applicable to the building and construction authorized by such permit, except if such Building Regulations conflict in any manner with the Vested Elements (as defined in Section 2.D herein). In the event of such conflict, the particular Building Regulation which is in conflict with the Vested Elements shall not apply to or govern development or construction of the Project unless it is determined by City to be required by Title 24 regulations in effect at the time of building permit application. In the event of a dispute as to City’s determination that a particular Building Regulation in conflict with the Vested Elements is required by Title 24, Developer shall have the right to have the City Council hear such dispute and make a determination evidenced through findings of fact based on substantial evidence as to whether such Building Regulation is so required by Title 24. Developer shall have no right to appeal any applicable Title 24 regulations adopted by the State of California in effect at the time of building permit application that may conflict with the Vested Elements except as permitted in this Subsection D.

10.E. Written Verification Of Sufficient Water Supply

Any and all tentative subdivision maps approved for the Project shall comply with Government Code Section 66473.7 if, and to the extent, required by Government Code Section 65867.5(c).

SECTION 11. OTHER GOVERNMENTAL PERMITS AND APPROVALS: COOPERATION OF CITY

City shall cooperate with Developer in its efforts to obtain other permits and approvals as may be required from other governmental or quasi-governmental agencies having jurisdiction over the Project Site or portions thereof (such as, for example, but not by way of limitation, public utilities or utility districts and agencies having jurisdiction over wetlands and air quality issues). City shall, from time to time, at the request of Developer join with Developer in the execution of such permit applications and agreements as may be required to be entered into with any such other agency, so long as such participation will not involve the expenditure of City funds or the use of extensive staff time or expose City, in its sole judgment, to any legal liability. Permits and approvals required from other agencies may necessitate amendments to this Agreement and/or to one or more of the approvals or other approvals granted by City. City shall not unreasonably
withhold its approval of amending this Agreement in order to comply with such other permits or approvals.

SECTION 12. MORTGAGEE PROTECTION

The parties hereto agree that this Agreement shall not prevent or limit Developer’s right to encumber the Project Site or any portion thereof or any improvement thereon by any mortgage, deed of trust or other security device securing financing for development of the Project Site. City acknowledges that the lenders providing such financing may require this Agreement to be interpreted and modified and agrees upon request, from time to time, to meet with Developer and representatives of such lenders to negotiate in good faith any such request for interpretation or modification. City will not unreasonably withhold its consent to any such requested interpretation or modification provided such interpretation or modification is consistent with the intent and purposes of this Agreement. Any person holding a mortgage or deed of trust on all or any portion of the Project Site made in good faith and for value (a “Mortgagee”) shall be entitled to the following rights and privileges:

12.A. Impairment Of Mortgage Or Deed Of Trust

Neither entering into this Agreement nor a breach of this Agreement shall defeat, render invalid, diminish, or impair the lien of any mortgage or deed of trust on the Project Site made in good faith and for value.

12.B. Notice Of Default To Mortgagee

The Mortgagee of any mortgage or deed of trust encumbering the Project Site, or any part thereof, which Mortgagee has submitted a request in writing to City in the manner specified herein for giving notices, shall be entitled to receive written notification from City of any default by Developer in the performance of Developer’s obligations under this Agreement.

12.C. Right Of Mortgagee To Cure

If City timely receives a written request from a Mortgagee requesting a copy of any notice of default given to Developer under the terms of this Agreement, City shall provide a copy of that notice to the Mortgagee within fifteen (15) days of: (i) the date the notice of default was sent to Developer, or (ii) the date of receipt of Mortgagee’s request, whichever is later. The Mortgagee shall have the right, but not the obligation, to cure the default during the remaining cure period permitted under this Agreement, plus an additional sixty (60) calendar days if, in order to cure such default, it is necessary for the Mortgagee to obtain legal possession of the Project Site or any portion thereof (e.g. seeking the appointment of a receiver); provided, however, that during the cure period permitted under this Agreement, City receives from Mortgagee written notice stating the need to obtain legal possession of the Project Site or any portion thereof.

12.D. Liability For Past Defaults Or Obligations

Any Mortgagee, including the successful bidder at a foreclosure sale, who takes title and possession of the Project Site, or any portion thereof, pursuant to such foreclosure, shall take the Project Site, or portion thereof, subject to the provisions of this Agreement; provided, however,
in no event shall such Mortgagee be liable for any defaults or monetary obligations of Developer arising prior to acquisition of title to the Project Site by such Mortgagee. In no event shall any such Mortgagee or its successors or assigns be entitled to a building permit or occupancy certificate until all fees and other monetary obligations due under this Agreement have been paid to City.

SECTION 13. TRANSFERS AND ASSIGNMENTS

13.A. Right To Assign

Developer shall have the right to sell, assign or transfer its rights to any portion of the Project Site. All of its rights, duties and obligations under this Agreement with respect to the portion of the Project Site so transferred or assigned shall pass to the party acquiring fee simple title to such portion of the Project Site so transferred for the development thereof. “Developer” shall mean the entities so identified herein and such successors thereto as may be identified as being entitled to such designation in a notice of transfer provided for below. Reference to successors from time to time herein shall not imply that the word “Developer” does not include such designated successors in other instances.

13.B. Release Upon Transfer

Upon sale, transfer or assignment, in whole or in part, of Developer’s right and interest to all or any portion of the Project Site, Developer shall be released from its obligations hereunder with respect to the portion so conveyed provided: (i) Developer (or transferee) was not in default of this Agreement at the time of conveyance, (ii) Developer provided to City prior written notice of such transfer, and (iii) with respect to sale or transfer of any lot that has not been fully improved, the transferee executes and delivers to City a written assumption agreement in which: (i) the name and address of the transferee is set forth, and (ii) the transferee expressly assumes the obligations of Developer under this Agreement as to the portion of the Project Site conveyed. Failure to deliver a written assumption agreement hereunder shall not negate, modify or otherwise affect the liability of any transferee pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement. Nothing herein contained shall be deemed to grant to City discretion to approve or deny any such transfer except as otherwise expressly provided herein.

13.C. Effect of Subsequent Approvals; Successor Owners

City’s grant of the various approvals and consents referred to herein shall not constitute amendment hereof, nor shall the actions taken by City staff to implement the provisions hereof (e.g. The granting of minor modifications to approved plans, the Vested Elements or any other approval granted hereunder) shall constitute an amendment hereof.

No owner of less than all of the Project Site shall have the right to seek or consent to the amendment of the provisions hereof, to make an election hereunder, to terminate this Agreement or to enter into an agreement to rescind any provisions hereof in a manner that is binding upon, increases the burdens upon or reduces the rights of the owners of other portions of the Project Site, save and except for that portion that is owned in fee simple by said owner.
A person taking ownership of any portion of the Project Site may request that he or she be allowed to use such portion of the Project Site for a use not currently permitted under this Agreement. The City Council shall have the right, in its sole discretion, to approve, conditionally approve or deny such request. The City Council shall not approve the request unless it finds that such use is consistent with the Vested Elements and will not increase the burdens upon or reduce the rights of the owners of other portions of the Project Site. If approved by the City Council, such use shall be subject to those restrictions and conditions deemed appropriate by the City Council for such use.

Any parcel or property that is not part of the Project Site and that might, at the parties’ option, become subject to this Agreement through an amendment hereof may, as a condition thereof and at City’s option, be required to become a part of any community facilities district or assessment district created to fund the design, construction and maintenance of the infrastructure, landscape and other improvements of such district to the same extent as if said parcel or property had been part of the Project Site as of the commencement of the Term of this Agreement. In becoming a part of such district, the owner of said parcel or property may, at City’s option, be assessed an additional amount as may be set by City to compensate for the costs previously borne by other owners within the district so that the added parcel or property is in the position it would have been in had it been part of the district (and the planning for initiation and formation thereof) from its inception.

13.D. No Third Parties Benefited

No third party who is not a successor or permitted assign of a party hereto or who has not become a party by duly adopted amendment hereof may claim the benefits of any provision hereof.

SECTION 14. GENERAL PROVISIONS

14.A. Incorporation Of Recitals

The recitals set forth above, and all defined terms set forth in such recitals and in the introductory paragraph preceding the recitals, are incorporated herein as though set forth in full.

14.B. Rules In Effect At Time Of Agreement

Except as expressly provided for in this Agreement to the contrary, Developer and the Project Site are subject to all rules, regulations, ordinances, procedures, standards, uniform codes, requirements, costs, exactions and processes of City applicable to development of property within City as the same are in effect at the time Developer seeks any land development approval including, but not limited to, subdivision of the Project Site, design review, zoning changes, building permits, or construction of on or off-site improvements or infrastructure.

14.C. Covenants

The provisions of this Agreement shall constitute covenants or servitudes which shall run with the land comprising the Project Site, and the burdens and benefits of this Agreement shall bind and inure to all estates and interests in the Project Site and all successors in interest to Developer.
From and after the date that certificates of occupancy have been issued (or a final inspection is completed when no certificate of occupancy is required) for all buildings and improvements to be constructed on a parcel within the Project Site (or with respect to a single-family residence on a single-family residential lot), such parcel shall not be burdened with the obligations of Developer under this Agreement. This provision shall not, however, affect any separate covenants, conditions and restrictions that specifically pertain or apply to such parcel or the use thereof.

14.D. Amendment Of Agreement

This Agreement may be amended from time to time by mutual consent of the parties or their successors in interest, in accordance with the provisions of Government Code Section 65867 and 65688, and section 14.17.218.020 of the Vacaville Municipal Code, and all amendments to this Agreement shall automatically become part of the Project Approvals, provided that any amendment to this Agreement which does not relate to the Term of this Agreement, permitted uses of the Project Site, provisions for the reservation or dedication of land, the conditions, terms, restrictions and requirements relating to subsequent discretionary approvals of City, or monetary exactions of Developer, shall be considered an “Administrative Amendment”. The Director is authorized to execute Administrative Amendments on behalf of City and no action by the City Council (e.g. Noticed public hearing) shall be required before the parties may enter into an Administrative Amendment. However, if in the judgment of the Director or any member of the City Council that a noticed public hearing on a proposed Administrative Amendment would be appropriate, City’s Planning Commission shall conduct a noticed public hearing to consider whether the proposed Administrative Amendment should be approved or denied. No part of the Vested Elements may be revised or changed during the Term hereof without the consent of the owner of the portion of the Project Site to which the change applies (or that would be affected by any reduction or decrease in rights or increase in burdens caused by such change), unless expressly stated to the contrary in other Sections of this Agreement.

Any amendment to a Vested Element that, in the opinion of the parties, substantially deviates from the development contemplated by this Agreement shall require an amendment to this Agreement. However, any amendment of City land use regulations including, but not limited to, the General Plan, applicable Specific Plan or City’s zoning ordinance, shall not require amendment of this Agreement. Instead, any such amendment shall be deemed to be incorporated into this Agreement at the time that such amendment is approved by the appropriate City decision maker, so long as such amendment is consistent with this Agreement and does not reduce the development rights granted to Developer by this Agreement pursuant to Section 2.D of this Agreement.

14.E. Project Is A Private Undertaking

The development proposed to be undertaken by Developer on the Project Site is a private development. Except for that portion thereof to be devoted to public improvements to be constructed by Developer in accordance with the Vested Elements, City shall have no interest in, responsibility for or duty to third persons concerning any of said improvements, and Developer shall exercise full dominion and control over the Project Site, subject only to the limitations and obligations of Developer contained in this Agreement.
14.F. **Hold Harmless; Indemnification Of City**

An owner of any portion of the Project Site shall hold and save City, its officers and employees, harmless and indemnify them of and from any and all claims, losses, costs, damages, injuries or expenses (including, but not limited to, attorney fees, expert witness and consultant fees, and other costs of litigation) (each a “Claim”) arising out of the injury to or death of persons or damage to property that arises during the development or construction of the Project, including any action or activity by City, on those portions of the Project Site owned by such owner; provided, however, that the foregoing hold harmless and indemnity shall not include indemnification against: (i) suits and actions brought by Developer by reason of City’s default or alleged default hereunder, or (ii) suits and actions arising from the willful misconduct of the City, its officers and employees. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, upon termination of this Agreement the obligations under this Section 14.F shall survive only as to Claims that accrued prior to termination of the Agreement.

14.G. **Cooperation In The Event Of Legal Challenge**

In the event of any administrative, legal or equitable action or other proceeding instituted by any person not a party to this Agreement challenging the validity of any Project Approval or Subsequent Approval, the parties shall cooperate in defending such action or proceeding. City shall promptly notify Developer of any such action against City. If City fails to cooperate with Developer in the defense of such action, Developer shall not thereafter be responsible for City’s defense. The parties shall use their best efforts to select mutually agreeable legal counsel to defend such action, and Developer shall pay the fees and expenses for such legal counsel and any expert witnesses. Developer’s obligation to pay for legal counsel and expert witness fees shall not extend to fees incurred on appeal unless otherwise authorized by Developer. In the event City and Developer are unable to select mutually agreeable legal counsel to defend such action or proceeding, each party may select its own legal counsel at its own expense.

14.H. **Notice**

Any notice or communication required hereunder between the parties shall be in writing, and may be given either personally or by registered or certified mail (return receipt requested). If given by registered or certified mail, such notice or communication shall be deemed to have been given and received on the first to occur of: (i) actual receipt by any of the addressees designated below as the party to whom notices are to be sent, or (ii) five (5) days after a registered or certified letter containing such notice, properly addressed, with postage prepaid, is deposited in the United States Mail. If personally delivered, a notice shall be deemed to have been given when delivered to the party to whom it is addressed. Any party hereto, and any person or entity who acquires a portion of the Project Site, may at any time, by giving ten (10) days written notice to the other party hereto, designate a different address to which such notice or communication shall be given. Such notices or communications shall be given to the parties at their respective addresses set forth below:

If to City: Community Development Director  
City of Vacaville  
650 Merchant Street
14.I. **No Joint Venture Or Partnership**

Nothing contained in this Agreement or in any document executed in connection with this Agreement shall be construed as creating any joint venture or partnership between City and Developer.

14.J. **Severability**

If any provision of this Agreement is held to be invalid, void or unenforceable by a court of law but the remainder of this Agreement can be enforced without failure of material consideration to any party, then this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect, unless amended or modified in writing by mutual consent of the parties. If any material provision of this Agreement is held invalid, void or unenforceable, however, the owner of any portion of the Project Site affected by such holding shall have the right in its sole and absolute discretion, to terminate this Agreement as it applies to such portion of the Project Site, upon providing written notice of such termination to City.

14.K. **Interpretation**

To the maximum extent possible, this Agreement shall be construed to provide binding effect to the Vested Elements, to facilitate use of the Project Site as therein contemplated and to allow development to proceed upon all of the terms and conditions applicable thereto, including, without limitation, public improvements to be constructed and public areas to be dedicated.

14.L. **Completion Or Revocation**

Upon completion of performance by the parties or termination of this Agreement, a written statement acknowledging such completion or termination, signed by the appropriate agents of City and Developer, shall be recorded in the Office of the Recorder of the County of Solano, California.
14.M. **Estoppe Certificate**

Either party may, at any time, and from time to time, deliver written notice to the other party requesting such party to certify in writing that, to the best knowledge of the certifying party: (i) this Agreement is in full force and effect and a binding obligation of the parties; (ii) this Agreement has not been amended or modified either orally or in writing or, if so amended, identifying such written amendments; (iii) the requesting party is not in default in the performance of its obligations under this Agreement or, if in default, identifying the nature and amount of any such default; and or (iv) the Term of this Agreement. A party receiving a request hereunder shall execute and return such certificate or provide a written response explaining why it will not do so within thirty (30) days following the receipt thereof. Each party acknowledges that such a certificate may be relied upon by third parties acting in good faith. A certificate provided by City with respect to any portion of the Project Site shall be in recordable form and may be recorded by the requesting party with respect to the affected portion of the Project Site at the expense of the requesting party.

14.N. **Construction**

All parties have been represented by counsel in the preparation and review of this Agreement and no presumption or rule that ambiguity shall be construed against a drafting party shall apply to interpretation or enforcement hereof. Captions and section headings are provided for convenience only and shall not be deemed to limit, amend or affect the meaning of the provision to which they apply.

14.O. **Counterpart Execution**

This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts and shall be deemed duly executed when each of the parties has executed such a counterpart.

14.P. **Time**

Time is of the essence of each and every provision hereof.

14.Q. **Exhibits**

The following exhibits are referenced in this Agreement and are attached to and incorporated by reference into this Agreement:

- EXHIBIT A – Legal Description
- EXHIBIT B – Project Village Phasing
- EXHIBIT C – Project Dedications
- EXHIBIT D – Public Improvements to be Reimbursed by City of Vacaville if Constructed by Development (Sheets D-1 and D-2)
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Agreement as of the day and year first above written.

“CITY”

CITY OF VACAVILLE, a Municipal Corporation

________________________________________________________________________

Len Augustine, Mayor Melinda Stewart, City Attorney

“DEVELOPER”

RHS ROBERTS’ RANCH, LLC

________________________________________________________________________

[ADD NOTARY CERTIFICATES]
Exhibit A: Legal Description
EXHIBIT A
LEGAL DESCRIPTION

REAL PROPERTY SITUATE IN THE COUNTY OF SOLANO, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

BEING A PORTION OF PARCEL 1, PARCEL 2, AND PARCEL 5, AS SAID PARCELS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE GRANT DEED TO BATCH VACAVILLE LAND AND DEVELOPMENT, L.P. RECORDED DECEMBER 16, 2002 AS INSTRUMENT 200200166364, AND MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

ALL THAT NORTHERLY PORTION OF SECTION 25 TOWNSHIP 6 NORTH, RANGE 1 WEST, MOUNT DIABLO BASE AND MERIDIAN THAT LIES EAST OF THE EASTERN LINE OF LEISURE TOWN ROAD AS LAST SAID ROAD IS DESCRIBED IN GRANT DEED TO CITY OF VACAVILLE RECORDED OCTOBER 20, 2014 AS INSTRUMENT NUMBER 201400080899; NORTH OF THE NORTHERLY LINE OF FRY ROAD AS LAST SAID ROAD IS DESCRIBED IN GRANT DEED TO COUNTY OF SOLANO RECORDED JANUARY 11, 1991 IN INSTRUMENT NO 910002224 AND IN THE GRANT DEED TO COUNTY OF SOLANO RECORDED JANUARY 11, 1991 IN INSTRUMENT NO. 910002225, WEST OF THE WESTERLY LINE OF THE 133 FOOT WIDE RIGHT OF WAY OF SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY AS SAID 133 FOOT RIGHT OF WAY IS DESCRIBED IN DEED TO SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD RECORDED APRIL 9, 1868 IN BOOK A-1 OF DEEDS PAGE 38 AND BY DEED TO CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD RECORDED APRIL 11, 1872 IN BOOK 45 OF DEEDS PAGE 287 AND BY DEED TO SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY RECORDED JUNE 17, 1911 IN BOOK 192 OF DEEDS AT PAGE 174, WEST OF PARCELS 1 AND 2, AS SAID PARCELS 1 AND 2 ARE DESCRIBED IN GRANT DEED TO CITY OF VACAVILLE RECORDED JULY 19, 2013 IN INSTRUMENT NO 201200072088, AND MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

BEGINNING AT NORTHWEST CORNER OF SECTION 25 TOWNSHIP 6 NORTH, RANGE 1 WEST, MOUNT DIABLO BASE AND MERIDIAN; THENCE ALONG THE NORTHERLY LINE OF SAID SECTION 25, NORTH 88° 19' 12" EAST, 57.91 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING BEING THE INTERSECTION OF SAID NORTHERLY LINE OF SECTION 25 WITH THE EASTERN LINE OF SAID LEISURE TOWN ROAD DESCRIBED IN DEED TO CITY OF VACAVILLE RECORDED OCTOBER 20, 2014 AS INSTRUMENT NUMBER 201400080899; THENCE ALONG SAID NORTHERLY LINE OF SECTION 25, NORTH 88° 19' 12" EAST, 3530.62 FEET MORE OR LESS TO THE WESTERLY LINE OF SAID PARCEL 2, AS SAID PARCEL 2 IS DESCRIBED IN GRANT DEED TO CITY OF VACAVILLE RECORDED JULY 19, 2013 IN INSTRUMENT NO 201200072088; THENCE ALONG SAID WESTERLY LINE, SOUTH 01° 40' 48" EAST, 50.00 FEET; THENCE, NORTH 88° 19' 12" EAST, 563.90 FEET; THENCE SOUTH 59° 18' 16" EAST, 99.01 FEET TO THE WESTERLY LINE OF SAID PARCEL 1, AS SAID PARCEL 1 IS DESCRIBED IN GRANT DEED TO CITY OF VACAVILLE RECORDED JULY 19, 2013 IN INSTRUMENT NO 201200072088; THENCE ALONG SAID WESTERLY LINE, SOUTH 00° 02' 07" EAST, 1500.00 FEET MORE OR LESS TO THE WESTERLY LINE OF SAID
133 FOOT WIDE RIGHT OF WAY OF SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY AS
SAID 133 FOOT RIGHT OF WAY IS DESCRIBED IN DEEDRecorded JUNE 17, 1911
IN BOOK 192 OF DEEDS AT PAGE 174; THENCE ALONG SAID WESTERLY LINE,
SOUTH 34° 53' 01" WEST, 250.00 FEET TO THE BEGINNING OF A TANGENT CURVE;
THENCE LEAVING SAID 133 FOOT WIDE RIGHT OF WAY OF SOUTHERN PACIFIC
RAILROAD COMPANY ALONG SAID CURVE CONCAVE TO THE WEST THROUGH AN
ANGLE OF 55° 12' 29", HAVING A RADIUS OF 55.00 FEET, AND AN ARC LENGTH OF
50.97 FEET; THENCE, NORTH 89° 54' 29" WEST, 20.35 FEET TO THE BEGINNING OF
A TANGENT CURVE; THENCE ALONG SAID CURVE CONCAVE TO THE SOUTH
THROUGH AN ANGLE OF 90° 00' 00", HAVING A RADIUS OF 25.00 FEET, AND AN ARC
LENGTH OF 35.36 FEET; THENCE, SOUTH 00° 05' 31" WEST, 64.43 FEET TO THE
BEGINNING OF A TANGENT CURVE; THENCE ALONG SAID CURVE CONCAVE TO
THE WEST THROUGH AN ANGLE OF 34° 47' 30", HAVING A RADIUS OF 55.00 FEET,
AND AN ARC LENGTH OF 32.89 FEET TO THE WESTERLY LINE OF SAID 133 FOOT
WIDE RIGHT OF WAY OF SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY
RECORDED JUNE 17, 1911 IN BOOK 192 OF DEEDS AT PAGE 174; THENCE ALONG SAID
WESTERLY LINE, SOUTH 34° 53' 01" WEST, 796.02 FEET MORE OR LESS TO THE
INTERSECTION OF SAFD WESTERLY LINE OF 133 FOOT RIGHT OF WAY OF
SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY AND THE NORTHERLY LINE OF SAID
FRY ROAD RECORDED JANUARY 11, 1991 IN INSTRUMENT NO 910002224; THENCE
ALONG SAID NORTHERLY LINE SOUTH 88° 21' 17" WEST, 844.76 FEET; THENCE
NORTH 00° 33' 11" WEST, 5.00 FEET TO THE NORTHERLY LINE OF SAID FRY ROAD
RECORDED JANUARY 11, 1991 IN INSTRUMENT NO 910002225; THENCE ALONG
SAID NORTHERLY LINE SOUTH 88° 21' 17" WEST, 2574.07 FEET TO THE
INTERSECTION WITH THE WESTERLY LINE OF SAID LEISURE TOWN ROAD
RECORDED OCTOBER 20, 2014 AS INSTRUMENT NUMBER 201400380899; THENCE
ALONG SAID WESTERLY LINE NORTH 01° 38' 43" WEST, 16.81 FEET; THENCE
NORTH 45° 59' 07" WEST, 57.22 FEET; THENCE NORTH 00° 10' 32" WEST 175.16
FEET; THENCE NORTH 01° 24' 49" EAST, 98.85 FEET; THENCE NORTH 00° 19' 32"
WEST, 1826.02 FEET; THENCE NORTH 08° 12' 19" EAST, 161.79; THENCE NORTH 00°
19' 32" WEST, 103.82 FEET; THENCE NORTH 11° 38' 08" WEST, 81.19 FEET; THENCE
NORTH 00° 19' 32" WEST, 128.37 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

CONTAINING 241.56 ACRES, MORE OR LESS

END OF DESCRIPTION

THIS DESCRIPTION WAS PREPARED BY OR UNDER THE DIRECTION OF:

[Signature]

3/3/2017

ALLAN F. HADDUX, II, PLS 8410 DATE

[Stamp: LICENSED LAND SURVEYOR
STATE OF CALIFORNIA]

069358 741871426 Roberts' Ranch Development Agreement
Exhibit B

Project Village Phasing
PROJECT VILLAGE PHASING
EXHIBIT B

ROBERTS RANCH

HADDOX CONSULTING ENGINEERS

Development Agreement
Exhibit C

Project Dedications
Exhibit D

Public Improvements to be Reimbursed by City of Vacaville if Constructed by Development
PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS TO BE REIMBURSED BY CITY OF VACAVILLE IF CONSTRUCTED BY DEVELOPMENT
EXHIBIT D-1

EXISTING CSP-S TRUNK SEWER UPSIZING
EXISTING CSP-S TRUNK SEWER TO REMAIN
18" WATER MAIN (Reimbursement Above 12"W Cost)
18" WATER MAIN TO PROPOSED WELL SITE
ARTERIAL ROADWAY (Reimbursement Beyond 20' Project
Frontage)
TRAFFIC SIGNAL (If Installed By COV, Project Modifications Not Reimbursable)
COMMUNITY PARK ACTIVE FACILITIES
## Exhibit D-2

### Public Improvements Subject to Credit and/or Reimbursement

Developer funded construction costs of the public improvements identified below shall be credited and/or reimbursed per the terms of a reimbursement agreement against the following City of Vacaville fee obligations as they arise for single family residential development:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fee</th>
<th>Public Improvement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water Connection Fee</td>
<td>Installation of 18” water main within Alamo Dr. and Fry Rd.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sewer Connection Fee</td>
<td>Upsizing and/or upgrading of the existing CSP-S trunk sewer (unless completed and funded by City).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drainage Detention Fee – Zone 2</td>
<td>Credit for all Project fees due to existing Detention Basin serving Project.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic Impact Fee</td>
<td>Installation of the signalized intersection of Marshall Rd. and Leisure Town Rd. (If traffic signal has been installed by City then no credit/reimbursement provided for any project modifications to the existing signal).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic Impact Fee</td>
<td>Construction of Alamo Drive arterial roadway (credit/reimbursement applies to roadway improvements beyond 20’ from northern curb line).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Park and Recreation Facilities Impact Fees</td>
<td>Construction of recreational improvements within open space area but outside agricultural buffer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roberts’ Ranch Open Space Fee</td>
<td>Construction of recreational improvements within open space area including the agricultural buffer.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>